Karl Stumpp

The Emigration from Germany to Russia in the years 1763 to 1862

Part I

Karl Stumpp

The Emigration from Germany to Russia in the years 1763 to 1862

Part I

Published by the AMERICAN HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF GERMANS FROM RUSSIA

631 D Street, Lincoln, Nebraska 68502

AD 1973-1978

ISBN #0-914222-38-4 All rights reserved

With full consent of the Author, Dr. Karl Stumpp, Tubingen, Germany

Sixth Printing May 2007

Reprinted 1982 by the
American Historical Society of Germans from Russia
631 D Street, Lincoln, NE 68502
with full authority and permission of the author, Dr. Karl Stumpp

© All Rights Reserved

## Dedicated

to the Russian-German people in the Soviet Union, and the Germans from Russia in Canada, the United States and South America.

## RECOGNITION

Prof. Joseph S. Height, Franklin, Indiana, AHSGR Director, in collaboration with the Author, Dr. Karl Stumpp, translated the first 45 pages plus additional subsequent passages, where readership so required, from the original German text to the English.

Corrections where feasible of obvious errors from the First Edition were accomplished under the supervision of Arthur E. Flegel, Menlo Park, Calif., AHSGR Vice President, with the valued assistance of Mrs. Emma S. Haynes, Oberursel, Germany, AHSGR Vice President, Herman D. Wildermuth, Yucca Valley, Calif., AHSGR Director, the Author, Dr. Karl Stumpp and the Translator Prof. Jos. S. Height.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Part I Pa	-		ge 85
Honorary Contributors List  Foreword and Introduction  L. History and Causes of Emigration,  Manifestoes and Edicts, Prohibition of Emigration, Travel Descriptions and Letters  I. Family and Ancestral Research: geneal- ogical tables and family trees	9 13 15	<ul> <li>II. Area of Odessa (formerly Cherson)</li> <li>1. Grossliebental district (evcath.)</li> <li>2. Glückstal district (evang.)</li> <li>3. Kutschurgan district (cath.)</li> <li>4. Beresan district (cathev.)</li> <li>5. Swedish colonies near Odessa</li> <li>6. Belowesh colonies near Chernigov</li> </ul>	88 88 89 89 90 91
ogical tables and lamb, and ogical tables and lamb, and		III. Jekaterinoslav (Dnepropetrovsk)  1. Chortitza (Mennonites)	92
many arranged acc. to distribute a sharp when pumber of emigrant families		2. Evang. and Cath. colonies near  Jekaterinoslav	92
from each locality	48	3. Mariupol, Planer colonies (Prussian plan)	92
Southwest Germany (Map II)     Württemberg (Map IV)	48 48	IV. Taurida	95
b) Baden	54 56 58	<ol> <li>Prischib-Molotschna district         (evcath.)</li> <li>Halbstadt district (Mennonites)</li> </ol>	95 97
3. Hesse (Map III)	60 61	V. Swabian colonies near Berdyansk  (evangseparatist)	98
5. Bavaria	61 62	VI. Crimea	98
(Map VII)	64	VII. South Caucasus (evang.)	99 99
IV. List of the Mother Colonies (Primary settlements) with data of the founding year, the no. of families, original homeland, religion, and Gouvernements or		V. Emigration to Hungary and on to South Russia	102
districts (with 2 maps in the text)  A. Colonies near Petersburg (Leningrad)  — Appendix List of families from Strelna	66 66	VI. Emigration to Poland, Prussia, Meck- lenburg, Silesia, and on to South Russia, especially to Bessarabia (Map VIII)	10
B. Volga Area: List of the Mother Colonies (with map in text).—Appendix: Number of inhabitants in Balzer, Jagodnaja Poljana, Semenowka, and Oleschna (Dietel)	67	<ul> <li>VII. Alphabetical Index of the emigrants from Germany to Russia</li> <li>1. Into the Volga region</li> <li>2. Mennonites (Map VII)</li> <li>3. To the Black Sea region, including Bessarabia, the Crimea and the South</li> </ul>	, 10
C Pl-J C A		Caucasus (minus Mennonites)	. ~

### PREFACE

A	Revision Lists (immigration lists) only for the Black Sea area for the years 1816, partly also 1811, 1808, and 1858. Data included are: the emigrant, his wife and children. In each case the age is given, so that the approx. year of birth can be established; two generations are thus included. In each Revision List an introductory note indicates from what countries, and generally in what numbers, the inhabitants of the particular colonies came. Important for dialect research. Immigration Lists, Russian Cities	499 958
B.	Passport Lists (I-VIII), only for a small part of the colonies in the Black Sea area. In these lists one can also retrace the itinerary by means of the visas	973
c.	List of the Mother Colonies in the Black Sea region for which the Revision Lists are to be found on the pages designated. The Mennonite lists are contained in the book by Benjamin Unruh: "The Netherland-Low German Background of the Mennonite Migrations to the East in the 16., 18. and 19. cen-	
	turies."	1015

C<sub>1</sub> Supplementary additions: Volga Region . . . . 84

D. Bibliographical References . . . . . . . 1017

Black Sea Area . . . . 497

Part II

THEY OF THE THEIRIGEN HIGHS	
I. Countries of origin, migration	routes
and places of settlement of the	0 37.1
allu black sea Germans in the	motha
colonies ((Map I)	io sitel

Index of the included mane

page

II. Map of Southwest Germany (Württemberg, Baden, Palatinate and Alsace), with the places from which the Black Sea Germans emigrated (1804 to 1842)

III. Map of Hesse with the places from which Volga Germans emigrated (1763 to 1769)

IV. Sectional Map from the emigration map of Württemberg, with the districts: Stuttgart, Ludwigsburg, Heilbronn, Vaihingen, Leonberg, Böblingen, Nürtingen, Tübingen and Reutlingen

V. Map of the places in the Rhine Palatinate from which emigrations took place in 1808/10 to South Russia (Black Sea area)

VI. Places in Alsace-Lorraine from which emigrations took place in the years 1804/1809 and 1817

VII. Map of the settlements in Danzig-West Prussia from which Mennonites emigrated to Russia in the years 1789 to 1807

VIII. Places in Prussia, Poland, Mecklenburg, Pommerania and Silesia from where in the years 1814/16 emigrations to South Russia, especially Bessarabia took place.

for almost forty years Dr. Stumpp has persevered in a methodical, the laborious task of researching in a methodical, from Germany to systematic fashion the emigration from Germany to extending from Russia in the hundred-year period extending from significance even today, not only for the history of significance even today, not only for the history of the local and ancestral origins of the emigrant people the local and ancestral origins of the emigrant people but also for the former colonists who are scattered today in many parts of the world.

Of particular importance is the publication of the immigration and census lists. The detailed information about the ancestral origins of the Russian-Gertion about the ancestral belp to the historian, as well mans will be of great help to the historian, as well as to the ethnologist and the linguistic student of

As an ethnologist I may, therefore, express the emphatic wish, on behalf of many colleagues, that the publication of Dr. Stumpp's manuscripts may be made possible through an appropriate grant-in-aid at the earliest feasible date.

Prof. Dr. Künzig

About fifty years ago, the young student Karl Stumpp published his first work under the title: "Die deutschen Kolonien im Schwarzmeergebiet - dem früheren Neu-(Süd-)Rußland", with the subtitle "An essay on the geography of settlement and agriculture". (Ausland und Heimat Verlag 1922). It was recognized as his doctoral dissertation and marked the beginning of research activities which Studienrat Dr. Stumpp pursued indefatigably for half a century, in addition to his regular profession and the frequently hard struggle for existence. The results of this extensive research have been deposited in a series of books and a large number of scientific articles on the Russian-Germans published in pertinent periodicals, especially in the "Heimatbuch der Deutschen aus Rußland", a yearbook that he founded, and edited for twelve years.

The present work must be regarded as the ripest and most significant fruit of this research activity. It is a Jubilee edition which the author has dedicated to the Russian-German ethnic groups in the Soviet Union, Overseas, and in Germany. Whoever delves into its contents will owe him a debt of gratitude, but the specialist will acknowledge the sedu-

lous industry and the scope of this thoroughly scientific work. Alone the listing of some 20,000 families with a multiple number of data about their origin and settlement demanded the researching of many sources, of which the census (or immigration) records and the passport lists (Part II., 1 and 2) are here published for the first time.

Since the place of origin and the destination in Russia is given for 75 per cent of the recorded family names (Chap. VII), the author has largely achieved what he described as the foremost goal of this research: "to build the bridge between the emigrants and their original homeland". The way in which the present-day namesake of the listed families can gain access to this bridge is to be found in the "Foreword and Introduction" (pages 13 to 15). The eight maps provide additional aid. The maps relating to the countries of origin may inspire some seekers to visit the locality that had been the home of their forefathers up to the time of emigration.

The history of emigration (Chap. I) not only includes the well-known manifestoes of the Russian Czars who solicited immigrants and settlers, but also documents the injunctions against emigration issued by the German princes, including the edict of the German Emperor of July 7, 1768, issued against the "harmful recruiting and emigration into foreign countries which had no relations whatever with the Holy Roman Empire". Recruiters and emigrants became liable to punishment; often the latter were only able to leave the country in secrecy. These documents furnish incontrovertible proof of the fallacy of all those assertions which claim that the settling of German peasants in Russia was promoted and organized by the German government for strategic considerations in case of war. Ignorance and deliberate falsification of history lie at the bottom of such representations, which, unfortunately, have contributed to the devastating measures undertaken by Russian governments.

Beyond the perimeter of the Russian Germans, this work provides ample material for the history of population in the countries of emigration. The fact that the lists of the mother colonies (Chap. IV) also indicate the religious denomination and the particular ethnic composition of the settlers makes them especially useful for the folklorist and the dialect researcher.

May this book find its place in many Russian-German families. It should be in the libraries of the local and district groups and be made available to everyone who has an interest in the history of his ethnic group and in his own ancestral origin. Stuttgart June 1972

H. Roemmich

If agriculture is the mother of civilization, the memory and identity of the emigrants who forsook their native land to cultivate remote uninhabited regions of the earth deserve to be recorded in the annals of history. In view of contemporary efforts by certain ideologic historiographers to ignore and even to liquidate the history of the German colonists in Russia, it is gratifying to note that an increasing number of Russian-German scholars have, in recent years, devoted themselves to the task of researching and preserving that history for present and future generations.

Among such scholars Dr. Stumpp stands out as one of the most dedicated, knowledgeable and prolific historians of this ethnic group. In a truly monumental work of painstaking research he has succeeded, on the basis of a vast collection of authentic records, in bringing into the light of history the names and

ancestral origins of thousands of German colonis. who were settled in Russia. This extensive record or names is all the more important when we conside. that the historic achievements of the colonists were in danger of being consigned to perpetual oblivion just as the original identity of their former vil. lages from which they were forcibly uprooted has been obliterated, the very tombstones of the former inhabitants demolished, and the village records either destroyed or buried in inaccessible archives.

In establishing the identity of the thousands of Ger. man colonists, Dr. Stumpp has not only erected an enduring memorial to a hardy, peace-loving people who made a significant contribution to Russian agriculture and industry; he has also evinced a truly humanitarian attitude of love and respect for the individual personality of a free, enterprising race of

Present and future generations of descendants will owe Dr. Stumpp a great debt of gratitude and appreciation for his impressive work.

May subsequent researchers and writers, inspired by his scholarly achievements, continue to build on these foundations by producing detailed histories and cultural studies of individual villages and entire districts.

Prof. Dr. J. S. Height

# HONORARY CONTRIBUTORS LIST

My heartfelt thanks to all those who have participated in the Honorary Contributors Fund! It was only due to these contributions that this comprehensive and expensive work could be published. Concerning the significance and evaluation of this book, pertinent comments have been stated in my inproduction and in the prefaces written by Prof. Kün-

zig, Pastor Roemmich and Prof. Height. In special consideration of this effort, the "Landsleute" - Germans from Russia in America have freely offered their most generous support. Names of Honorary Contributors are listed in both English

In conjunction with my personal thanks, I must add this pertinent comment. All net proceeds from the sale of the books shall revert to and be at the disposal of the American Historical Society of Germans from Russia and the Landsmannschaft der Deutschen aus Rußland in Germany for the purpose

of heritage and cultural research. The contributors have, in this manner, accomplished two worthwhile objectives. 1. They have made possible the publication of the book. 2. They have indirectly given their support to the cultural research activities.

## HONORARY CONTRIBUTORS LIST \$ 28.00 — \$ 40.00

John Alles, SanGabriel, California Capt. N. C. Altenhof, Moosejaw, Saskatchewan, Mr. & Mrs. Carl Amen, Loveland, Colorado Miss Ruth M. Amen, Lincoln, Nebraska B. A. Anheliger, Holdfast, Saskatchewan, Canada Myron E. Anderson, Greeley, Colorado Assumption Abbey, Richardton, North Dakota John Baab, Berrien Springs, Michigan Dean C. Batt, Marion, Kansas Mr. & Mrs. Edwin A. Beisel, Saginaw, Michigan Mr. & Mrs. Howard O. Berg, Devils Lake, N. D. Robert H. Billigmeier, Santa Barbara, California Dr. & Mrs. Norman Bitter, Fresno, California Bill & Elsa (Silbernagel) Burley, Denver, Colo. Beverly J. Burres, Fresno, California George G. Bruntz, Los Gatos, California Mrs. Virginia Stenzel Casten, Windsor, Colorado Freda Spomer Cattle, Seward, Nebraska Mrs. Mary A. Crouse, Eagle River, Alaska Edward & Clara Deines, Lincoln, Nebraska

Jack C. Deines, Portland, Oregon Rev. Oliver F. Dewald, Hazen, North Dakota Alexander Dupper, Lodi, California Matt Ebach, Barton, North Dakota Mr. & Mrs. Henry J. Ehly, Dinuba, California Mrs. Geo. (Olga Grauman) Eisenach, Yankton, S. D. Herbert Engel, Berrien Springs, Michigan Mr. & Mrs. Walter Essig, Denhoff, North Dakota Jea'nene Klein Euhus, Yuma, Arizona Carl Felte, Windsor, Colorado Fred Fleck, Rugby, North Dakota Ray R. Friedrich, Rugby, North Dakota Harold R. Friesen, Henderson. Nebraska Mrs. Alex. Froscheiser, Lincoln, Nebraska Mr. & Mrs. Charles L. Gebhardt, Sacramento, Calif. Dr. William F. Gerringer, Lutherville, Maryland Clayton Gienger, St. Francis, Kansas Adam Giesinger, Winnepeg, Manitoba, Canada Otto Goetz, Hazen, North Dakota Glendive Public Library, Glendive, Montana Golden Gate Chap. AHSGR, Menlo Park, Calif. Cecil P. Grad, Calgary, Alberta, Canada Delbert Gratz, Menn. Hist. Lib. Bluffton, Ohio Rev. & Mrs. J. W. Grether, Windsor, Colorado Alfred H. Griess, State College, Pennsylvania Rev. & Mrs. Fred Gross, Sacramento, California Bro. Placid A Gross, Richardton, No. Dakota Mrs. Madeline Volk Grosser, Edmonton, Alberta, Freda Haffner, MD, So. Pasadena, California Ernest R. Hafner, Beulah, North Dakota Heinie H. H. & Sybil I. Hartwig, San Jose, California Lewin F. Hartwig, Cupertino, California Albert R. Hausauer, Bismarck, North Dakota George J. Heberlein, Ault, Colorado Miss Alma E. Hanneld, Sioux City, Iowa Prof. Ray Heidt, Logan Utah Sister Veronica Heit, Köln, Germany Mrs. Theodore E. Heinz, Greeley, Colorado Harry C. Helm, Cheney, Washington Arthur R. Henke, Sgt. USA Ret., Washington, D. C. Mr. & Mrs. Harold Henkel, Brighton, Colorado Otto H. Hieb, Oakland, California Helmuth E. Hoff, Lodi, California Michael J. & Nancy (Bernhardt) Holland, Scottsbluff, Lydia Hofferber Hock, Anaheim, California

Dr. R. C. Jahraus, Pierre, South Dakota Mrs. Mary Bleth Jenks, Hubbard, Oregon Mrs. George Johnson, Lincoln, Nebraska Mr. Warren F. Jones, Van Nuys, California Emanuel & Phyllis Kaiser, Tacoma, Washington Kenneth D. Kauk, Saronville, Nebraska Paul S. Kilzer, Richardton, North Dakota Emma B. Kindsfater, Greeley, Colorado JoAnn Kleim, Fresno, California Peter Koch, Portland, Oregon Robert P. Koenig, MD, St. Cloud, Minnesota Mrs. Olga Kohls, Cottage Grove, Oregon Conrad Krening, Portland, Oregon Jacob Kuhn, Pacoima, California Major & Mrs. Chester Krieger, Wheatridge, Colorado Leonhard Lat'on, Redlands, California Mr. & Mrs. Richard K. Lackmann, Moorehead, Minn. Mrs. Barbara Mae Lamson, Manteca, California Dr. J. Robert Lebsack, Greeley, Colorado Mr. & Mrs. Gus. Lebsack, Loveland, Colorado Mr. & Mrs. Carl Leffler, Greeley, Colorado Mr. & Mrs. Jerry Lehr, Denver, Colorado J. P. Leier, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada Arthur Leno, Bismarck, North Dakota Dr. Gottlieb Leno, Mayville, North Dakota Laurence Libsack, Odessa, Wishington Mr. & Mrs. Herbert B. Loeffelbein, Stockton, Calif. George P. Loos, Redlands, California Raymond R. Maas, Castro Valley, California Roland E. Meidinger, Jamestown, North Dakota Roger B. Meintzer, Lethridge, Alberta, Canada Mrs. Leona Steinwand Meyer, Monango, North Dakota Mr. & Mrs. Carl B. Mettler, Lodi, California Jacob Michel, Saginaw, Michigan Alice E. Miller, nee Herman, Ft. Collins, Colorado Lydia Beck Murphy, Chicago, Illinois Robert & Roswita Niessner, Hillsborough, California North Dakota AHSGR, Bismarck, North Dakota Mr. and Mrs. Ferdinand Nuss, Lincoln, Nebraska Col. & Mrs. Clarence T. Olson, Denver, Colorado Lillian Bechthold Palmer, Stockton, California Ruth Fay Miller Payne, Denver, Colorado Mrs. Katherine Thurn Perman, Sacramento, California Raymond H. Pfau, Bottineau, North Dakota John E. Pfeiffer, Aberdeen, South Dakota Johann Philipps, Oakland, California Richard Propp, Nipawin, Saskatchewan, Canada Irene M. Rader, Gilroy, California James J. Raugust, Berkeley, California Henry J. Rehn, Carbondale, Illinois

Mrs. Mollie Reifschneider, Downey, California Mr. & Mrs. Clarence Reinhardt, Bartlesville, Oklaha George G. Reinschmidt, Dallas, Texas David G. Rempel, Menlo Park, California Mr. & Mrs. Chris. Rempfer, Merricourt, North Dakon LaVern J. Rippley, PhD., Northfield, Minnesota Wm. Rueb. Jr., St. Francis, Kansas Mr. & Mrs. Andrew Rudell, St. Joseph, Michigan J. D. Samler, Bakersfield, California Mr. & Mrs. George H. Sauer, Waco, Texas Solomon Schlagel, Pierce, Colorado Harm. H. Schlomer, Cheney, Washington Mr. & Mrs. R. E. Schlotthauer, Fresno, California Raynold & Lydia Schmick, Saginaw, Michigan Dr. Solomon R. Schneider, Fort Collins, Collorado Harry Schultz, Dalhart, Texas Joseph P. Schwan, Phoenix, Arizona Mr. & Mrs. Jake Sinner, Lincoln, Nebraska Mrs. Mollie Skillman, Spokane, Washington Edith D. Spady, Milwaukie, Oregon Dr. & Mrs. E. J. Stadel, Boone, Iowa Mr. & Mrs. Henry Stahla, Kimball, Nebraska Gary K. Stark, Buena Park, California Ruth K. Stoll, Yuma, Arizona Ida Pflugrath Striegel, Rapid City, South Dakota Henry Stromberger Jr., Windsor, Colorado Karl Stumpp, Mott, North Dakota Mary Catherine Reiswig Sturtz, Saginaw, Mich. Molly Sturtz, Saginaw, Michigan Rosella Sturtz, Saginaw, Michigan Rachel Amen Sullivan, Oakland, California John F. Thomas, Killdeer, North Dakota Gariel Tuchscherer, Rugby, North Dakota Katherine Z. Uhrich, Loveland, Colorado Ida A Van Natta, Seattle, Washington Mr. & Mrs. Dan Walker, Denver, Colorado Mrs. Charlotte (J. Howard) Walters, Lincoln, Nebraska Katherine Bauer Weber, Lincoln, Nebraska Lydia Weimer, Ft. Morgan, Colorado Judge Ted Weisenburger, Minnewaukan, No. Dak. Theodore C. Wenzlaff, Col. USA Ret., Sutton, Neb. Max A. Wishek, Ashley, North Dakota Elsie Lorenz Whittington, Lincoln, Nebraska Donald A. Wolf, Monte Sereno, California Mr. & Mrs. Jacob Younger, Lincoln, Nebraska Susan M. Youngman, Pine Island, New York Mrs. Roland Zehr, Oakland, California Dr. Dallas D. Zimmermann, St. Paul, Minnesota Col. Henry J. Amen Jr., San Antonio, Texas Daniel Gettman, Moses Lake, Washington

## HONORARY CONTRIBUTORS LIST \$ 50.00 - \$ 84.00

Vest. George Aberle, Hague, North Dakota nd & Elaine Bauer, Fargo, North Dakota tha Miller Campbell, National City, California Twila M. Fabrizius, Baltimore, Maryland Mrs. Conrad Gabelhaus, Lincoln, Nebraska Mr. & Mrs. Reuben Goertz, Freeman, South Dakota Mrs. Thomas V. Haynes, Oberursel, Germany Prof. Edmund Heier, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada Dr. Wilbert & Selma (Tieszen) Hieb, Henderson, Neb. Mr. & Mrs. Joseph Hile, Fairfax, Virginia Mr. Kermit B. Karns, Kansas City, Missouri Mr. & Mrs. Carl Lichtenwald, Saginaw, Michigan Lincoln Nebraska Chapter AHSGR, Lincoln, Neb. Melvin Maier, Elgin, North Dakota Magdalena Lebsack Novak, Lincoln, Nebraska George Opp, Glen Ullin, North Dakota Oregon Chapter, AHSGR, Portland, Oregon Matt Schmaltz, Beiseker, Alberta, Canada Gordon L. Schmidt, Henderson, Nebraska Matt M. Schmidt, Flasher, North Dakota Theodore F. Straub, Eureka, South Dakota

Edward Schwartzkopf, Lincoln, Nebraska John C. Stroh, Longmont, Colorado Raymond F. Wiebe, Hillsboro, Kansas Henry Zeiler, Loveland, Colorado

### HONORARY CONTRIBUTORS LIST \$ 100.00 - \$ 500.00

A. Becker, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan, Canada
Arthur E. & Cleora (Reuscher) Flegel, Menlo Park,
California
Louis & Kathleen Helbert, Fort Collins, Colorado
Mrs. Ruth Schell Overholser, Bowie, Maryland
Paul E. Reeb, St. Francis, Kansas
Mr. & Mrs. Emanuel G. Reisbick, Denver, Colorado
Victor A. Reisig, St. Joseph, Michigan
Fred Rueb, St. Francis, Kansas
Don & Hulda (Flegel) Vowel, San Mateo, California
Albert & Anna (Klemm) Wardin, Portland, Oregon
Herman & Lydia (Haller) Wildermuth, Yucca Valley,
California
Carl A. Wishek, Lodi, California

### IN MEMORIAM CONTRIBUTIONS \$ 28.00 — \$ 100.00

#### In Memory of

#### Donor

Adam Peter & Mary Elisabeth (Döll) Alles  Mr. & Mrs. George Amen  Rev. John H. & Charlotte Eckhardt  Johann & Juliana (Pflugradt) Flegel  John & Louisa (Schmidt) Haller  John & Mary Elisabeth Feuerstein  Alexander & Anna Maria Koch  Herr Daniel & Augusta (Heer) Kube  Adolph & Anna Mary (Amen) Lebsack	. Albert Eckhardt, Denver, Colorado . Mr. & Mrs. Arthur E. Flegel, Menlo Park, Ca Mr. & Mrs. Herman Wildermuth, Yucca Valley, Ca Miss Clara Wertz, Arlington, Virginia . Raymond P. Koch, DMD, The Dalles, Oregon . Mrs. Herman Wildermuth, Yucca Valley, Ca. Mrs. Magdalena Lebsack Novak, Lincoln ,Neb.
Fred John Lebsack Sr	Mr. & Mrs. David J. Miller, Greeley, Colo. Jacob Michel, Saginaw, Michigan Mr. & Mrs. Arthur E. Flegel, Menlo Park, Ca. Mrs. Dorothea P. Kerr, South Gate, Calif. Mr. & Mrs. Herman Wildermuth, Yucca Valley, Ca.