

AHSGR American Historical Society of Germans From Russia

German Origins Project

Legend: BV=a German village near the Black Sea . FN= German family name. FSL= First Settlers' List. GL= a locality in the Germanies. GS= one of the German states. ML= Marriage List. RN= the name of a researcher who has verified one or more German origins. UC= unconfirmed. VV= a German Volga village.

A word in **bold** indicates there is another entry regarding that word or phrase. Click on the bold word or phrase to go to that other entry. **Red text calls attention to information for which verification is completed or well underway.**

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Ann-Azz

Annaberg, [Kur-]Sachsen: is 27 km SSE of **Chemnitz** city and was said by the **Warenburg** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Garnisch?** family.

Annelsbach, Breubach Condominium: **right at Pfirschnbach and where the Bauer who went to Frank was a shepherd (Gieg1).**

Annesse{Silwester}: **arrived in Russia 15 Sept 1766 single** from **Augsburg (Kulberg5990)**. No further information.

Annweiler/Annweiler, Bergzabern [Amt], **Rheinpfalz**: now called Annweiler-am-Trifels, some 6.5 miles N of **Bad Bergzabern**, and was **proven by GCRA to be home to the Hertle and Krieger families that went to Glueckstal and to the Knoll and Kraft families that settled Kassel**. See the GCRA book for more.

Ansbach [Margraviate]^{GS}: held very extensive territories; its capital city was **Ansbach**, sometimes rendered **Anspach**, now in **Bavaria** 103 miles SE of **Frankfurt-am-Main** and 24 miles SW of **Nuernberg**. In the 1760's its ruling Margrave was of a minor branch of the Hohenzollerns of **Brandenburg**. So **Ansbach** could refer to the city or, more likely in the FSL, to the Margraviate. None of the following entries mention any locality Said by the Pleve version of the **Balzer** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Ditmer?** family (later spelled **Dittmer**). Said by the **Bettinger** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Rosemann** family. Said by the **Kraft** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Mack** family. Said by the **Krasnoyar** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Markert** family. Said by **Kulberg**⁷⁴ and ⁹⁵ to be home to **Emmert** and **Schnorr** (Catholic) families. Said by the **Mariental** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Stoebckel** and **Thalmeimer** families. Said (no locality mentioned) by the **Messer** FSL to be home^{UC} to an **Emert** family. Said by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Soltner** man. Said by the **Orlovskaya** FSL to be home^{UC} to an **Eckslein** and a **Schelhler?**, and possibly a **Weber** family. Said by the **Paulskaya** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Geld** family. Said by the **Phillipsfeld** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Widemann** family. Said by **Stahl-am-Karaman** FSL to be home^{UC} of a **Gaurshstein/Hauerstein** family. Said by the **Urbach** FSL to be home^{UC} to the **Schmidt**{Georg} and **Schramm** families.

Anschutz^{FN}{Lorenz}: **on 12 Sept 1766 with wife {Catharina} and a son, he arrived in Russia** said to be from **Sachsen (Kulberg#5388)**. **By 12 Sept 1766 these 3 (the wife's maiden name being Mueller} had settled at Kano FSL #31**, said to be from^{UC} **Waldau** with a **Mueller**{Gottlieb} step-son in the household. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Anchuetz/Anshuetz/Anshutz^{FN}{Johann/J.Heinrich}: **arrived in Russia 8 Aug 1766 with wife {Anna} & 5 children: Christian, Philipp, Conrad, Anna, & Catharina**, he said to be from [Solms-] **Braunfels [County]**. (**Kulberg#3945**). **By 3 Aug 1767 he, wife {Elisabeth} and 4 children had settled at**

Neidermonjou FSL #67 said to be from^{UC} **Biskirchen**. Spelled **Anshuetz** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Nm12,45,Ur3) and later spelled **Anshutz**.

Anshuetz^{FN} {Kaspar/Caspar}: on 12 Sept 1767 with wife {Martha} and an infant son he arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from **Sachsen (Kulberg5312)**. By 3 Aug 1767 he, wife {Martha} and infant son had settled at **Phillipsfeld FSL #36**, said to be from^{UC} **Mehlis, [Kursachsen]**. For 1770 see **Mai1798**:Mv2293.

Anshuetz[N.]: **KS:118** said this person left **Melsungen** in Hesse.

Anshutz^{FN}: go to **Anchuetz**.

Anspach^{FN}: said by the **Norka FSL** to be from^{UC} **Isenburg** (no locality mentioned) with **Sorberger** step-children in the household. **Bonner** says that frau **Anspach** (the widow **Sorberger**) was born an **Armbruster**. The Anspach couple doubtlessly died prior to the 1798 census.

Anspach^{GL}: an unidentified place which the **GRCA** believes may have been home^{UC} to the **Schaible** family that went to **Glueckstal**. See their book for more detail.

Anspach^{GL} is 26 miles due W of **Buedingen**, however Anspach can also refer to the **Ansbach Margraviate**. Anspach might be the home^{UC} of the **Stahl-am-Karaman Gaurshstein** family. Said (no locality mentioned) by the **Belowescher Kolonien FSL** to be home^{UC} to a **Wunderlich** family; the **Buedingen ML** says the man was from^{UC} **Waldstaedten**. Said (no locality mentioned) by the **Hoelzel FSL** to be home^{UC} to a **Bender/Beneder** family. Said by **the Buedingen ML** to be home^{UC} to **the Mack man who married in 1766 a Dietz woman**; the couple later moved to **Kraft**; **Stumpp** said this Anspach was near **Usingen (Mai&Marquardt#670)**. Said by the **Leichtling FSL** to be home^{UC} to a **Danner** family. Also see **Ansbach**.

Anspach^{GL}, **Trier**: said by the **Bangert FSL** to home^{UC} to a **Weirich** family.

Antenkirch, Nassau-Weilburg: see **Altenkirchen**.

Anterlot?, [**Hessen-**]**Darmstadt [Landgraviate]**: an unidentified place said by the **Warenburg FSL** to be home^{UC} to a **Kehl** man.

Antho/Anton {Martin}: **married Fischer {Rosina} 19 June 1766 in Luebeck (Mai&Marquardt#103 & KS118)**. **Arrived in Russia 12 Sept 1766 with wife {Rosina} and a young son (Kulberg4735)**. Not found in any FSL.

Anthony^{FN}: said by the **Herzog FSL** to be from^{UC} **Busendorf**.

Anton^{VV}: (aka **Antonow, Antonowka, Sebastinowka, Sebastjanowka, Sebastyanowka, Sevastinowka, Sewastjanowka**) is a German village of the Lutheran faith on the western side of the Volga. Its FSL has been published in **Pleve, Einwanderung ...**, vol.I, pp.51-69. According to it, the first settlers were from the following places with the family names shown here in parens. A number following the family name is their household number from the FSL:

- from **Alzey Oberamt, Kurpfalz**: (**Kletter/Klemer/Klemmer**19);
- from **Boxberg Oberamt, Kurpfalz**: No further source found;
- from **Bremm**: (**Tripper**45);
- from **Detmold, Lippe**: (**Kraut**18);
- from **Erbach**: (**Guterich**?12, **Hahn**32,33);
- from the **French Army**: (**Baum**47);
- from **Gruensfeld Oberamt, Wuerzburg**: (**Haepner/Hoepner**36);
- from **Hanau**: (**Achtung**53, **Lauch/Laut**46, **Oxt/Ochs**51, **Stork/Storch/Storck**50,57,60a);
- from **Heidelberg Oberamt, Kurpfalz**: (**Albrecht**10, **Arnhold/Arnold**26, **Baer/Baehr**3,39, **Baumgaertner**21, **Eichner**22, **Engelhardt/Engelhard**11, **Erder**9, **Ewig**25,42,43, **Focht/Vogt**13,62, **Fuchs**38, **Ganshorn/Ganzhorn**23, **Kunzmann/Kuntzmann**35, **Metzger**40, **Mueller**8, **Paul/Pauli**5, **Reuter**29, **Wenzerich?**/Wetserich17);
- from **Heppenheim Oberamt, Kurmainz**: (**Keil**28);
- from **Hirschfelde, Hessen**: (**Feller/Veller**55, **Maler/Mahler**56);
- from **Isenburg**: (**Deckmann**58, **Frank**60, **Nazarenus**19A);
- from **Lindfels Oberamt, Kurpfalz**: (**Johann**1, **Kraemer**14,15, **Oxt/Jest**2, **Reth/Ret**?7, **Rotharmel/Rothermel**6,16,24);
- from **Maulbronn, Kurpfalz**: (**Redler/Rechling**35a);
- from **Mosbach Oberamt, Kurpfalz**: (**Metzger**41, **Rothe**27, **Werfel**20);
- from **Neustadt Oberamt, Kurpfalz**: (**Dewald/Theobald**49, **Ordner/Orner**59);

from **Otzberg Oberamt, Kurpfalz**: (Retger?/Roediger(s)4,48);
 from **Schotten Oberamt, Darmstadt**: (Usinger61);
 from **Spangenberg, Hessen-Kassel**: (Bremer/Bremmer52);
 from **Stapen, Preussen**: (Hardt44);
 from **Trarbach**: (Baumgardt54);
 from **Utzberg Oberamt, Kurpfalz**: (Retger?/Roettger/Roetgers4,48);
 from **Zweibruecken, Kurpfalz**: (Decker30, Wohlschleier? /Wollschlaeger/Wohlschleger 63);
 from **Zwingerberg Oberamt, Kurpfalz**: (Hall37).

Anzel(?){Joseph}: arrived in **Russia 12 Sept 1766 single** from **Prag (Kulberg4588)**. No further information.

Apfel{Johann}: arrived in **Russia 4 July 1766 with wife {Christina}**, he said to be from^{UC} **Mainz (Kulberg2249)**. No further information.

Apfel{Joseph}: arrived in **Russia 4 July 1766 with wife {Margaretha}**, he said to be from^{UC} **Braunfels (Kulberg1828)**. No further information.

Apitz{Christoph}: arrived in **Russia 10 Aug 1766 with wife {Anna} and 1 daughter (Kulberg4429)**. No further information.

Appel{Caspar/J.Caspar/Kaspar}: from^{UC} **Heiligenkreutz, Thuengen Barony on 14 April 1666 in Buedingen** he married **Keil{Catharina E.} (Mai&Marquardt#529)**. He arrived in **Russia 8 Aug 1766 with wife {Catharina}**, he said to be from^{UC} **Dienheim (Kulberg3252)**. By 22 June 1767 he and wife {Katharina} had settled at **Stahl-am-Karaman FSL 48**, he said to be from **Dienheim [aka Thuengen Barony]**. By 1798 {Kaspar & Katharina} and family were still in **Stahl-am-Karaman**, she having been a **Pfeifer (Mai1798:Sk05)**.

Appel{Catharina}: a widow who arrived in **Russia 10 Aug 1766** said to be from^{UC} **Darmstadt (Kulberg5187)**. Not otherwise identified in **Russia**.

Appel{J.Adam}: arrived in **Russia 13 Sept 1766 with wife {A.Catharina} and 4 children** he said to be from^{UC} **Darmstadt (Kulberg6230)**. Not otherwise identified in **Russia**.

Appel{Peter}: arrived in **Russia 13 Sept 1766 with wife {A.Barbara} and one young adult son (Kulberg629)**. No further information.

Appelhanz{Heinrich}: arrived in **Russia 13 Sept 1766 with wife {Catharina} and 3 young adult children**, said to be from^{UC} **Worms (Kulberg5886)**. No further information.

Appelmann{Johann}: arrived in **Russia 13 Sept 1766 with wife {Catharina} and a very young daughter** said to be from^{UC} **Pfalz (Kulberg5862)**. No further information.

Appelmann{Reinhard}: arrived in **Russia 12 Sept 1766 with wife {Elisabeth}**, he said to be from^{UC} **Frankreich (Kulberg4533)**. No further information.

Arendholtz^{FN}: see **Arnhold**.

Arends(?){J.Georg}: arrived in **Russia 30 Sept 1766 with wife {Johanna}**, he said to be from^{UC} **Hessen (Kulberg7295)**. Not yet identified.

Arendt^{FN}{Caspar}: arrived in **Russia 4 July 1766 with wife {Elisabeth} and 3 children**, he said to be from^{UC} **Holsstein (Kulberg2113)**. Said by the **Stahl-am-Tarlyk FSL #17** to be from^{UC} **Luetersburg?, Holstein [Duchy]**. I could not find members of this family in **Mai1798**.

Arendt{Peter}: arrived in **Russia** with wife {Dorothea} and 2 children, he said to be from^{UC} **Dessau (Kulberg1337)**. Nothing further found.

Arendt^{FN}: also see **Arndt**.

Arenhold^{FN}: see **Arnhold** and **Arnholt**.

Arenholt^{FN}: see **Arnholt**.

Arens^{FN}{Andreas}: said by the **Kano FSL #14** to be from^{UC} [**Anhalt-Zerbst [Principality]**] (no locality mentioned). I could not find this family in any later source..

Arens{Christoph}: arrived in **Russia 10 Aug 1766 single**, from **Mecklenburg (Kulberg4305)**. Not found in any later source.

Arent/Arendt^{FN}{Johann/J.Jacob}: married **Erlich{M.Dorothea} in Rosslau 4 April 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#889)** said by the **Walter FSL #55 & KS119** to be from^{UC} **Danzig, Free Republic. KS127** [mistakenly]has the year as 1765.

Arfurt,[Kurtrier]: is 6 miles E of **Limburg-an-der-Lahn**, and was said by the **Ober-Monjou FSL** to be

home^{UC} to a **Kuntz** family. Kuhlberg said this was in [**Kur-**]Trier.

Argard(?) {Peter}: arrived in **Russia 12 Sept 1766 with wife {Barbara}**, he said to be from **Bamberg (Kulberg6191)**. No further information.

Argheiligen?, [**Hessen-**]Darmstadt [**Landgraviate**]: said by the **Straub** FSL to be home^{UC} to the **Gerhardt** family. This surely is **Arheilgen** the first Lutheran parish N of **Darmstadt** city center.

Arheilgen^{GL}: see **Argheiligen**.

Arhus^{GL}, **Denmark Kingdom**: is 200 km N of **Kiel** city.

Arlon^{GL}, **Luxembourg**: now Arlon, Belgium, some 14.5 miles WNW of **Luxembourg** city, and said by the **Brabander** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Kraemer** family. Said by the **Preuss** FSL to be home to a **Siebert** family.

Armbrecht^{FN}: see **Armbrecht**.

Armbruest{Peter}: listed in the 1798 **Seelmann** census (Sm31) but I could find this family name in no FSL. There were **Armbruesters** in **Krasnoyar**.

Armbruester{J.Jost/J.Just}^{FN}: arrived in **Russia 8 Aug 1766 a widower with 2 children**, he said to be from **Hessen (Kulberg4184)**. The **Krasnoyar** FSL 68 said they were from^{UC} **Homburg, Darmstadt**.

Armbruester/Armbuster{Michael/J.Michael}^{FN}: from **Saulburg**[sic?] married **Schipp**{**Susanna Margaretha**} in **Buedingen (Mai&Marquardt#569)**. Arrived in **Russia 8 Aug 1766 with wife {A.Margaretha}** (**Kulberg 4185**). The **Krasnoyar** FSL #69 said he was from^{UC} **Homburg, Darmstadt** [probable son of J.J. – ed]. **KS:119** said this **Armbruster** man from^{UC} **Raibach**, near **Dieburg**, married a **Schoepp** woman in **Buedingen**.

Armbruester{M.Catharina}: arrived in **Russia 9 Aug 1766 single** from **Isenburg (Kulberg3811)**. No further information.

Armbruester^{FN}: also see **Armbruster**.

Armbruster^{FN}: said by **Bonner** to be the maiden name of frau **Anspach** (the widow **Sorberger**) of **Norka**.

Armbruster^{FN}: said by the **Volmer** FSL to be from^{UC} **Roshta**(?), **Kurpfalz**. Later spelled **Armbruester**.

Armbruster^{FN}: also see **Armbruester**.

Arms{Anna}: arrived in **Russia 12 Sept 1766 single** from **Holland (Kulberg4492)**. No further information.

Arnbrecht^{FN}: said by the **Messer** FSL to be from^{UC} **Isenburg** (no locality mentioned). In 1798 the family name was spelled **Arnbrecht (Mai1798:Ms73)**.

Arnbrecht^{FN}: said by the **Messer** FSL to be a step-son living in the **Lehr** household.

Arndt{Bartholomaeus}: arrived in **Russia 20 May 1766 with wife and 3 children**, he said to be from **Marienburg** and to have gone to **Ukraine (Kulberg343)**. Listed in the **Belowescher Kolonien** FSL as being to be from^{UC} **Marienburg**.

Arndt^{FN}: said by the **Kromm** version of the **Jagodnaja Poljana** FSL to be from^{UC} **Klausthal** at **Hanover** later than the first settlers (p.137).

Arndt^{FN}: said by the **Jost** FSL to be from^{UC} **Ziegesser?**, **Brandenburg**.

Arndt^{FN}{Johann/Johannes}: arrived in **Russia 9 Aug 1766 with wife {A.Maria} and young daughter {M.Elisabeth}**, he said to be from **Hessen (Kulberg4083)**. By 15 Aug 1767 these 3 had settled at **Norka FSL 157**, he said to be from^{UC} **Hessen** (no locality mentioned). For 1798 see **Mai1798:Nr36, 54 and Sw2**.

Arndt{J.Heinrich}^{FN} said by the **Schwab** FSL to be from^{UC} **Bobenhausen**. I could not find this family in **Mai1798**.

Arndt{Johannes}^{FN}: said by the **Schwab** FSL to be from^{UC} **Bobenhausen**. For 1798 see **Mai1798:Db3**.

Arndt/Arnst^{FN}: said by the **Warenburg** FSL to be from^{UC} **Aken**, Spelled **Arnst** in 1798 (**Mai1798:Wr43,100**).

Arndt/Arendt^{FN}{J.Jacob}: This **Arendt** man in 1766 in **Rosslau (Mai&Marquardt#889)**; **KS:119 & 127** mistakenly say it was in 1765). Not found in **Kulberg** or in **T**. By 25 Aug 1767 this **Arndt** couple had settled at **Walter FSL #55**, he said to be from **Danzig [Free City]**. Probably spelled **Arendt** in 1798 (**Mai1798:Wt100**).

Arndt^{FN}: this family name was found recorded in **Kroppach** marriage records 1762-1767; see **Flegel** trip.

Arndt{Andreas}: arrived in **Russia 4 July 1766 with wife {Johanna} and 1 son** said to be from **Zerbst**. Not identified in any later source.

Arndt{Dietrich}: arrived in **Russia** 18 June 1766, single, from **Westfalen** {Kulberg1121}. Found in no later source.

Arndt{Elisabeth}: arrived in **Russia** 9 Aug 1766 single said to be from **Hessen** (Kulberg4084). Not identified in any later source.

Arndt{Johann}: arrived in **Russia** 18 June 1766, single, from **Hanau** {Kulberg1040}. Found in no later source.

Arndt{Johann}: arrived in **Russia** 18 June 1766 with wife {Anna} **Zeighenhain** (Kulberg1092). Not identified in any later source.

Arndt{Konrad}^{FN}: said by **KS:119** with son {Johannes} to be from^{UC} **Bergheim** [which was in **Stolberg-Gedern County**, even though] **KS:119** said **Buedingen/He**. I could not find them in any FSL.

Arndt{no given name}^{FN}: said by **KS:119** to be from^{UC} **Schotten** [which was in **Hessen-Darmstadt Landgraviate**].

Arne^{FN}: see **Arni**.

Arnemann^{FN}{Heinrich}: arrived in **Russia** 15 Sept 1766 with wife {Catharina} (Kulberg6940). Said by the **Ober-Monjou** FSL #89 to be from^{UC} **Nordheim**. I could not find this man in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Arnheim^{GL}, **Holland**: is some 34 miles SE of **Utrecht**, and said by the **Katharinenstadt** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Koch** family.

Arnhold/Arnold^{FN}{Hans Georg}: a Lutheran who left **Kurpfalz**^{UC} and arrived in **Flensburg, Schleswig Royal Duchy** with wife and 3 children in May 1762; lived at #27 in Colony G24 "Friderichsfeld", **Amt Gottof**, last record there in May 1765 (EEE p.337, see this for more detail). By April 1766 they had settled in **Anton** FSL #26 which said he was from^{UC} **Heidelberg Oberamt, Kurpfalz**. Spelled **Arnold** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Bd67).

Arnhold{J.Peter}: arrived in **Russia** 13 Sept 1766 with wife {Eva Rosina} and 3 sons from **Erbach**, saying he wished to go to the **Belowesch** colonies (Kulberg5233 and page 24).

Arnhold^{FN}{Johann/Johannes}: said by the **Ernestinendorf** FSL to be from^{UC} **Herzhausen**, [**Hessen-Darmstadt Landgraviate**], with an **Eberhardt** orphan in the household. {Johann} married **Michelbaecher**{Anna Katharina} 25 January 1763. **Brent Mai** verified this origin and marriage using the **Holzhausen/Huenstein Familienbuch**. Go to http://cvgs.cu-portland.edu/origins/a/arnhold_ernestinendorf.cfm for more detail. Probably spelled **Arnold** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Ps5) and 1769 (Mv565).

Arnhold/Arendholtz^{FN}{Johann}: married in **Rosslau** 6 May 1766 **Stegemann**{Maria} (**Mai&Marquardt**#961); **KS:118-119** says it was 1765. On 15 Sept 1766 he and wife {M.Catharina} may have(?) arrived in **Russia** said to be from **Berlin**, hoping to settled in **St. Petersburg** (Kulberg5223, p.335). Said by the **Jost** FSL #37 to be from^{UC} **Berlin** and there was **Ries?** step-son living in their household.

Arnhold^{FN}: said by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be from^{UC} **Friedersdorf**.

Arnhold^{FN}: said by the **Pfeiffer** FSL to be from^{UC} **Aschaffenburg**.

Arnhold^{FN}: said by the **Pfeiffer** FSL to be from^{UC} **Orb**. Later spelled **Arnold** (**Mai1798**:Mv2273).

Arnhold^{FN}: said by the **Preuss** FSL to be from^{UC} **Saalfelden, Salzburg**. Later spelled **Arnhold**.

Arnhold{J.Christoph}^{FN}: said by the **Rosenheim** FSL #57 to be from^{UC} **Sackfeld, Oesterreich**. Spelled **Arnold** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Rm1 (where the wife's maiden name is given as **Ravensberg**{K.Barbara}), 21, and possibly Rm4 and 36?

Arnhold{widow Maria}: said to be from^{UC} **Darmstadt**, she arrived in **Russia** on 8 August 1766 with daughter {Anna} age 11 (Kulberg3971). Not identified in any FSL. **Jim Pickelhaupt** says he found their origin.

Arnhold{Caspar}: arrived in **Russia** 22 July 1766 with wife {Marianna} he said to be from **Fulda** {Kulberg2414}. Not identified in any other source.

Arnold{Georg}: arrived in **Russia** 15 Sept 1766 single (Kulberg7113). Not yet identified.

Arnhold{Johann}: arrived in **Russia** 18 June 1766 said to be from **Salzburg** (Kulberg#1120). No further information.

Arnhold?{Peter}^{FN}: said by the **Boaro** FSL to be from^{UC} **Dessau** (no locality mentioned).

Arenholt/Arnhold/Arenhold (no given name listed) day laborer left **Dessau** city sometime 1764-68 (**Mai&Marquardt**:#1049 and **KS:119**). I have not yet found him in **Mai1798**.

Arni^{FN}{Friederich}: said to have immigrated from the **Baden-Durlach Margraviate** arriving with wife and child in **Flensburg, Schleswig Royal Duchy** in May 1762; they resided at #19 in Kolony G19 "Neuberend", Amt Gottorf and were last recorded in **Denmark** in Oct. 1765 (EEE p.336, see this for more detail). By April 1766 they were settled in **Galka FSL #33** which said he was from^{UC} **Kebring?, Brandendorf?**. Spelled **Arne** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Gk24, 42).

Arnold^{FN}: said by the **Belowescher Kolonien FSL** to be from^{UC} **Erbach** (no locality mentioned). **Joe Arnold**, a direct descendant has traced in church records this family back to 1609 in **Muemling-Grumbach**, then in Erbach County, now in **Hesse**, in the **Odenwald**, just S of **Hoechst**.

Arnold^{FN}: listed by the **Bergdorf** 1858 census (**KS**:667) without origin. Origin in **Neckarwestheim, Heilbronn [Amt], Wuerttemberg** was proven by the **GCRA** using **FHL(1,184,925)**. See their book for more details.

Arnold^{FN}: said by the **Boregard FSL** to be from^{UC} **Klarenthal**.

Arnold{Johannes}^{FN}: from^{UC} **Wuerttemberg**, arrived in **Flensburg, Schleswig Royal Duchy** in May 1762; he, his wife and 5 children left **Denmark** in May 1765 (EEE p.337, see this for more detail). By March 1766 they had settled in **Rosenheim FSL #3** which said he was from^{UC} **Sunstorfelt?, Koller?**. For 1798 see **Mai1798**:Rm35, 24 and maybe 36?

Arnold^{FN}: said by the 1798 **Rosenheim** census to be the maiden name of frau **Walter**{Wilhelm}.

Arnold^{FN}{A.Margaretha}: daughter of the deceased {Stephen} of^{UC} **Schweinfurth**, in May 1766 in **Woehrd** married **Wattenbach**{Carl Gottlob} son of the deceased {J.David} from^{UC} near **Glogau**, both Lutheran. **Brent Mai** suggests they may have settled in **Zuerich**. (**Mai&Marquardt**#816).

Arnold{Johann}: arrived in **Russia** 8 Aug 1766 with wife {Anna} and 3 children, he said to be from **Darmstadt (Ku;berg3914)**. Not identified further.

Arnold{Johann}^{FN}: **KS**:119 says he left from^{UC} **Geislitz**, near **Gelnhausen** in 1766. I have not found him in any FSL.

Arnold{J.Heinrich}^{FN}: **KS**:119 says he was from^{UC} **Steinbach**, near **Giessen**, went to **Schaffhausen** in 1766 with his wife and daughter who was born in 1755. **Schaffhausen** so far has no published FSL.

Arnold{J.Peter}^{FN}: **KS**:119 says he was from^{UC} **Hetzbach** near **Erbach** and that his wife was a **Luft**. The have not been found in any FSL.

Arnold{Johannes}^{FN}: **KS**:119 says he left from^{UC} **Damshausen**, near **Bienkopf** in 1767. I have not found him in any FSL.

Arnold^{FN}: also see **Arnhold** and **Arnholt**.

Arnould{Rahel}: daughter of {Friedrich}; she married **Leonhardt**{J.Conrad} in 1755.

Arnst^{FN}: said by the **Boaro FSL** to be from^{UC} **Gonna, Mecklenburg**. For 1798 references see **Mai1798**: Bx10, Bx16.

Arnst^{FN}: the **Herzog FSL** says this stepson was living in **Pfundner** household with his mother who apparently had been an **Arnst** widow and who was said to be from^{UC} **Pilsheim-bei-Schmidmuehlen, [Kur-]Bayern**. Later spelled **Arndz** (**Mai1798**:Mv830, En19).

Arnst^{FN}: said by the **Kolb FSL** to be from^{UC} **Heckeberg(?)**, **Hanau**.

Arnst^{FN}: said by the **Schaefer FSL** to be from^{UC} **Hamburg [Imperial City]**. For 1798 see **Mai1798**:Rh3.

Arnst^{FN}: the wife was said by the **Schaefer FSL** to be from^{UC} **Guestrow, Mecklenburg[-Schwerin Duchy]**.

Arnst^{FN}: also see **Arndt**.

Arnstein^{GL/S}: said by the **Paulskaya FSL** to be home^{UC} to a **Kahler** family. Said by the **Pfeiffer FSL** to be home^{UC} to a **Dresser** family This might have been the town in **Wuerzburg Bishopric** some 12 miles N of **Wuerzburg** city, or possibly the small country of **Arnstein Abbey** about 1 mile E of **Nassau** town on the Lahn River.

Arnstein^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Schoenchen FSL** to be home^{UC} to a **Georghold** family. There at least 5 Arnsteins in the Germanies.

Arnstein^{GL}: said by the **Pfeiffer FSL** to be home^{UC} to **Keberlein, Konrad, Lambrecht, and Ziegler** families. **Kuhlberg** gives the state as **Wuerzburg**.

Arnstein^{GL}, **Kurpfalz**: an unidentified place said by the Pleve **Kisling** family (**Warenburg** colony) chart to be home^{UC} to a **Kaiser** family. I can find no **Arnstein** in **Kurpfalz**; there was one in the **Wurzburg Bishopric** and there was the independent country of **Arstein Abbey**, near **Nassau**,

Hessen. See **Harstein, Kurpfalz.**

Arnstein^{GL}, **Wuerzburg**: is 13 miles N of the city of **Wuerzburg** and said by the **Preuss** FSL to be home to an **Preis/Preuss?** family.

Arnstein Abbey^{GS}: was a tiny state a couple miles E of **Nassau** town on the Lahn River. It may have been under the jurisdiction of the Bishop of **Mainz**.

Arnsten^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Orlovskaya** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Kahn** family. Could this have been an **Arstein?**

Arnt^{FN}: said by the **Norka** FSL to be from^{UC} **Hessen**.

Arnt^{FN}: also see **Sperling**.

Arnweiler?: an unidentified place said by the Recruiter Beaugard list (**Lk132**) to have been home^{UC} to **Katzendorn**{Matthias} who may have been a **Wittmann** first settler. There is an **Annweiler** 9.5 km W of **Landau-in-der-Pfalz** and was then in **Pfalz-Zweibruecken Duchy**.

Arp/Arb^{FN}{Johann}: **Arb arrived in Russia 3 June 1766 with wife {Anna}**, said to be from **Holstein (Kulberg722)**. **Arb** said by the **Dinkel FSL #29** to be from^{UC} **Kilrastof(?)**, **Holstein**.

Arsalen?^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Boregard** FSL to be home^{UC} to the **Gra?** family. This may have been **Arolsen, Waldeck-Pyrmont Principality**.

Artburg^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Paulskaya** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Berger** family. **Kuhlberg** said this was in **Sachsen**.

Artlenburg, Lueneburg Principality, Kurbraunschweig: is 14 km NNE of **Lueneburg** city and 36 km SE of **Hamburg** city centre.

Artzer^{FN}: said by the **Merkel** FSL to be from^{UC} **Tilsit, Prussia**.

Artzer/Arzer^{FN}{Philipp Anton}: **arrived in Russia 8 Aug 1766 with wife {A.Margaretha} and 4 children**, he said to be from **Schwabbrueck (Kulberg3324)**. **Darrell Brungardt** guesses that the family earlier came from^{UC} **Switzerland** but reported that a transcription of **Wiesbach** church records said this man came from^{UC} **Volkersweiler** while his first marriage and children's births were in **Winterbach**. However, using **LDS film #489413 and 247677**, **Brent Mai** found that **Artzer** first married **Goette**{M.Catharina} on 26 February 1743 in **Wiesbach** where several of their children were born and after his first wife died, he second married **Brungard**{M.Margaretha} 27 October 1761 also in **Wiesbach** although several of their children were born in **Contwig**. The **Seewald** FSL (#33) said he was a widower from^{UC} **Stambach, Zweibruechen**. **Winterbach** is some 3 miles N, **Wiesbach** some 5 miles N, **Volkerswiler** some 21 km ESE, and **Contwig** some 2.5 km E, of **Stambach**. **Darrell** believes that more records should be in **Homburg** which is some 5 miles NNW of **Stambach**. For more detail on **Brent's** work go to http://cvgs.cu-portland.edu/origins/a/artzer_sewald.cfm

Arzdorf^{GL}, **Kurpfalz**: is some 9 miles S of **Bonn** and said by the **Mariental** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Semle** family.

Arzis^{FN}: see **Arcis**.

Arzt^{FN}: said by the **Ober-Monjou** FSL to be from^{UC} **Ronneburg**. For 1798 see **Mai1798:Om45, 51**.

Arzweiler, Saarburg [Amt], Elsass-Lothringen: is 4 miles ESE of **Saarburg** (nka **Sarrebourg**) town, and was said by **KS:321** to have been home^{UC} to the **Jung** family, while the 1816 **Neudorf** census (#23) said this was a possible origin^{UC}.

Asbach^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Martz** family. There were at least 27 **Asbachs** in the Germanies!

Asbach^{GL}, [**Hessen-Darmstadt Landgraviate**]: was 8 km NW of **Fraenkisch-Crumbach** and **was home to the Reinhard family that settled in Neu-Saratowka as well as to the Schmunk family that settled in Dobrinka (Gieg1)**.

Asch: an unidentified place said by the **Warenburg** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Kanzel** and perhaps to an **Ohl** family.

Aschenbrenner{Johann/Johannes}: **arrived in Russia 9 Aug 1766 with wife {Friederika E.}**, he said to be from **Isenburg (Kulberg3829)**. **By 15 Aug 1766 {Johannes} and wife had settled at Norka FSL # 55**, he said to be from **Isenburg**.

Aschaffenburg^{GL}, [**Kurmainz**]: is some 23 miles SE of **Frankfurt-am-Main**. At the time of the migrations to Russia this city may have been the seat of the nearby territories held by the Archbishop of **Mainz** as Imperial Elector (therefore **Kurmainz**). Said by the **Boregard** FSL to be

- home^{UC} to the **Ludwig**{Simon} family. Said by the **Graf** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Hepp**, frau **Remus** and **Wagner** families. Said by the **Hildmann** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Amrhein/Amrein/Amkein**, **Gottfried**, **Haas**, **Markus/Markrus/Malchus**, **Reiss**{Adam}/**Resch**, **Reiss**{Wilhelm}/**Reis/Reiser**, and possibly **Hahn**, **Kern**, **Mueller**{Christian}, **Neff/Neffe/Neffl**, and **Weslauer/Neslauer** families. Said by the **Husaren** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Wetzel/Wetze/Wentzer** and **Winter** families. Said by the **Kamenka** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Bahl/Bal/Ball?**, **Bachmann**, **Braun**, **Meder**, and **Stadler** families. Said by the **Koehler** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Baumann**, **Frick**, **Heiss**, **Thomae** families, and possibly **Heick**, **Hubert** and **Litz** families. Said by the **Leichtling** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Bauer**, **Bernhard**, **Daumreich**, **Ewald**, **Gan/Hahn**, **Pressmer**, and **Sildenbach** families. Said by the **Leitsinger** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Leitsinger** and **Lorenz** families. Said by the **Pfeiffer** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Amrhein**, **Arnhold**, **Essler**, **Happel**, **Kuehn**, **Mallad**, **Phillip**, **Pietz**, **Roth**, **Samer**, **Schwind**, **Stegmann**, **Stricker**, **Stumpfnagel**, and **Weigel** families. Said by the the **Rohleder** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Hergert**{Franz} and {Peter} families.
- Aschaffenburg**^{GL}, **Kurmainz**: said by the **Volmer** FSL to be home to a **Ril/Riel/Roehl?** family. Same as the preceding entry.
- Aschalwitz?**^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Leitsinger** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Meolder** family. Kuhlberg said this was in **Boehmen**.
- Aschbach**^{GL}, **Andechser Reid?**: said (no locality mentioned) by the **Jost** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Zieras?** family. Might this have been Aschbach some 17 miles SW of **Bamberg** city??
- Aschblef**^{FN}: see **Asplew**.
- Aschbohden**^{GL}, **Elbing Amt**: is now Szopy, **Poland**, and was 3.5 miles SW of **Elbing** city. Said by the **Tiege** FSL to be home^{UC} to the **Kroecker**{Gerhard} family. Also spelled **Aschbuden**.
- Aschbuden**^{GL}: see **Aschbohden**.
- Aschen?**^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Paulskaya** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Gosselbach?** family. There were at least four places of this name in the Germanies.
- Achenbach**, [**Hessen-Darmstadt Landgraviate**]: is 8 miles NNE of **Dillenburg** city, and said by the **Ernestinendorf** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Koenig** family. Kuhlberg said this was in **Hessen**.
- Aschenbrenner**^{FN}: said by the **Norka** FSL to be from^{UC} **Isenburg** (no locality mentioned). The maiden name of the wife is later given as **Schoen** (**Mai1798**:Nr144). For 1796 see **Mai1798**:Mv2015, and for more 1798 see Nr65, 107 and Bz98.
- Aschenbrenner/Eschenbrenner**{Lorenz}: **arrived in Russia 12 Sept 1766 with wife {Elisabeth}**, he said to be from **Hessen** (**Kulberg5276** p.339). Said by the **Phillipsfeld** FSL #3 to be from^{UC} **Friedewald**, [**Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate**]. Spelled **Aschenbrenner** in 1786 and 1798 (**Mai1798**:Mv2305, En14).
- Aschenmacher**^{FN}: see **Asemakher**.
- Ascherbot**^{GL}: this probably should be **Ascherbude**.
- Ascherbude**^{GL}, **Filehne Kreis**, **Posen Province**, **Warsaw Duchy**: now Biernatowo, **Poland**, some 6 miles NE of **Filehne** town (now Wielen, **Poland**): the **GCRA** believes this a secondary origin of the **Meske** family that went to **Glueckstal**.
- Aselborn**^{FN}: see **Asselborn**.
- Asemakher**^{FN}: said by the **Preuss** FSL to be from^{UC} **Reinbreitbach**, **Kelheim**. Later spelled **Aschenmacher**.
- Asfeld**^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Brahm** family.
- Aslar**^{GL}: see **Asslar**.
- Asler**^{FN}{A.Margaretha}: **a Luebeck ML said she** was from^{UC} the area of **Darmstadt** (i.e. **Hessen-D Landgraviate**) and **in August 1766 married Horst**{G.Ludwig} from^{UC} the area of **Hanau** (i.e. **Hanau County**) (**Mai&Marquardt#276**); this couple not found in either **KS**, **Kulberg**, **T** or any published FSL.
- Asmos**^{FN}: said by the **Walter** FSL to be from^{UC} **Walenhhausen**, **Hesse-Darmstadt County**. **Confirmed by the Walter Research Group to be an Asmus family from Wallernhausen, Hessen.**
- Asmus**^{FN}{Fried(e)rich}: a native of Moorsee bei **Kiel**, **Holstein Duchy** living as of July 1762 at #19 “**Wildes Mohr**” in Colony G8 “**Friderichsholm**”, **Amt Gottorf**, and last recorded in **Denmark** on 12 Nov. 1764 (**EEE** p.338, see this for more detail). **By June 1765 they had settled in Holstein FSL**

- #16 which said he was from^{UC} **Digouste** (?).
- Asmus/Rasmus** {J.Peter}^{FN}: from **Wallernhausen**, he in **Buedingen** 1 July 1766 married **Rontaler** {A.Elisabeth} (**Mai&Marquardt**#725). {J.Peter & Elisabeth} arrived in Russia 15 Sept 1766, he said to be from **Darmstadt** (**Kulberg**6378). Not found in T. By 16 Sept 1767 they had settled at **Jagodnaja Poljana** FSL #12, he said to be from^{UC} **Wallernhausen**, near **Nidda**. In 1798 {Peter & wife **Ronthaler** {Elisabeth} were still in **Jagodnaja Poljana** (**Mai**1798:Yp25). **KS**:119 said **Wallernhausen** was near **Buedingen** and that this man went to **Katharinenstadt** [sic]. Origin confirmed by the **Walter Research Group**. **KS**149 said **Rasmus** instead of **Asmus** – ed..
- Asmus** {Kaspar/Caspar}^{FN}: **KS**:119 confused this man with the previous entry. This {Caspar} arrived in **Russia** 9 Aug 1766, a widower residing in the household of his son-in-law **Krueger** {Adam} **Kulberg**4057).
- Asmus** {A.Katharina}^{FN}: according to the **KS**:119 and the **Buedingen** ML this woman (no place of origin given) married **Krueger** {Adam} in 1766; by 1767 this couple was in **Krasnoyar** (ks100) (**Mai&Marquardt**#540). This couple arrived in **Russia** 9 Aug 1766, he said to be from **Darmstadt** {**Kulberg**4057)
- Asmus** {Nicolaus+wife+2 kids}: **Kulberg**178 said they were from^{UC} **Niederlande**. Not found in T or in any published FSL.
- Asmus** {J.Philipp/Philipp}^{FN}: arrived in **Russia** 12 Sept 1766 with wife {Anna} and 3 children, he said to be from **Hessen** (**Kulberg**#4538). Said by the **Susannental** FSL #16 to be from^{UC} **Springen**, [**Katzenelnbogen** County], **Hessen**[-**Kassel** Landgr.]. I could not locate them or any descendants in **Mai**1798.
- Asmus** {M.Elisabeth}^{FN}: said by the **Susannental** FSL to be from^{UC} **Springen**, [**Katzenelnbogen** County], **Hessen**[-**Kassel** Landgr.].
- Asmus**^{FN}: confirmed by the **Walter Research Group** to be from **Wallernhausen**, **Hessen**.
- Asmus** {Conrad}: arrived in **Russia** 15 Sept 1766 with wife {A.Maria} and 2 children, he said to be from **Darmstadt** (**Kulberg**6329). No further information.
- Asmus** {Friedrich}: arrived in **Russia** 14 Sept 1766 single said to be from **Danzig** (**Kulberg**5417). No further information.
- Asmus**^{FN} {J.Georg}: was a godparent in June 1766 in **Luebeck** at a **Rempe-Tiehl** baptism (**Mai&Marquardt**#1299).
- Altenhoff**^{FN}: see **Altenhof**.
- Asmus** {Georg}: arrived in **Russia** 12 Sept 1766 with wife {Anna} and 6 children. He said to be from **Hessen** (**Kulberg**4537). Not yet identified in any FSL or colony.
- Asmus** {Johann}: arrived in **Russia** 13 Sept 1766 with wife {Elisabeth}, 2 children, and mother-in-law {A.Catharina} (**Kulberg**6304).. He said to be from **Hessen** (**Kulberg**4537). Not yet identified in any later source.
- Asmus** {Johannes}: **KS**:119 and 145, and the **Buedingen** ML says he and **Mertz** {A.Elis.} both from^{UC} **Lissberg** married 22 May 1766 (**Mai&Marquardt**#711). I have not found them in any FSL.
- Asmus**^{FN}: also see **Assmus**.
- Assmus**^{FN}: this family name was found recorded in 1700s **Berstadt** parish records; see **Flegel** trip.
- Assmus**^{FN}: also see **Asmus**.
- Asnes**?^{GL}, **Brandenburg**: an unidentified place said by the **Fischer** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Paustan**? family.
- Asperg**^{GL}, **Ludwigsburg** [Amt], **Wuerttemberg**: is 2 miles NW of **Ludwigsburg** city, and was proven by **GCRA** to be home to the **Laesler** family that went to **Glueckstal**. See the **GCRA** book for more details.
- Asplew**?^{FN}: said by the **Dobrinka** FSL to be from^{UC} **Ulo**(?), **Finnland**. Later spelled **Aschblef** (**Mai**1798:Db17).
- Asselborn/Aselborn**^{FN} {Nicolaus}: said by the **Mariental** FSL to be from^{UC} **Merzig**, **Kurtrier**. Using **Schwemlingen** parish records, **Rolando Dario Asselborn** proved {Nicolaus} was born there in 1718; he married 3 times: first to **Krauss** {Joanna} and third to **Jacoby** {M.Magdalena} on 14 January 1765; they arrived in Russia with 3 of {Joanna}'s sons and the daughter of {Magdalena}. Except for son {Peter} (born 19 May 1746) they are in the **Mariental** FSL (#38); Peter is at

(#75). The family name was later spelled **Aselborn** (Mai1798:Mt21,22,41,58,69). For more detail go to http://cvgs.cu-portland.edu/origins/a/asselborn_mariental.cfm.

Asselmann^{FN}: said by the **Holstein** FSL to be from^{UC} **Miam**(?).

Assemacher{Heinrich}: arrived in **Russia** 30 May 1766 with wife {Agness} and 5 children, from **Mainz(Kulberg**417).

Asslar^{GL}, **Braunfels**: is some 6 miles NNE of **Braunfels** city, and said by the **Kukkus** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Forschauer** family. Said by a **Friedberg** ML to be home^{UC} to **Forschauer and Frick families** (Mai&Marquardt#348).

Assling?^{GL}: said by the **Shcherbakovka** FSL to be home^{UC} to the **Kaufmann** family. The only Assling I could find was in Austria and is now Jesenice, Slovenia, 25 km SE of Villach, Austria.

Assmus^{FN}: also see **Asmus**.

Asterowski?^{FN}: said by the **Enders** FSL to be from^{UC} **Tilsit, Preussen**. I cannot find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Astian^{FN}: said by the **Kamenka** FSL to be from^{UC} **Luxembourg**.

Ateleng(?), **Kur Trier**: an unidentified place said by the **Preuss** FSL to be home to an **Wolf** family.

Atenbach^{GL}, **Hesse-Kalelskogo**[Hessen-Kassel?]: an unidentified place, said by the **WRG** version of the **Walter** FSL (#63) to be home^{UC} to a **Karl** family. The **Walter Research Group** suggested this might be **Altenbach**. The **Pleve** version of the FSL says the origin was^{UC} **Atzbach**.

Atip?, **Holstein [Duchy]**: an unidentified place said by the **Stahl-am-Tarlyk** FSL to be home^{UC} to the **Schumacher** family.

Attaching^{GL}, **Wuerzburg**: said by the **Goebel** FSL to be the home^{UC} to a **Sachs** family. The only Attaching I can find is some 2 miles SE of **Friesing** city and would have been in the state of **Freising**, not **Wuerzburg**.

Attendorf^{GL}, **Kelheim**: an unidentified place said by the **Preuss** FSL to be home to **Schwartz** families. There is an Attendorf, **North Rhine-Wesphalia**, some 44 miles ENE of **Cologne**.

Attich{Elisabeth}: **EEE** p.573 reported she married **Sauerbrey/Sauerbrei**{Jacob} in **Kolding** in **December 1760**.

Atzbach: is 5 km ENE of **Wetzlar** city, now in **Hesse**, but then was in **Nassau-Weilburg Principality**. This may be the Atzbach that the **Pleve** version of the **Walter** FSL (#63) says was home^{UC} to **Carl**{Johannes}.

Atzenhain, [**Hessen-Darmstadt Landgraviate**]: is 13 miles ENE of **Giessen** city, and said by the **Ernestinendorf** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Gruen**{Hermann}, **Leisel/Leiser**{Conrad}37,{J.Heinrich}38, and **Kurscher**{Caspar} families. This is the same place as the next entry.

Atzenhain^{GL}, **Gruenberg Amt, Hessen-Darmstadt**: is 17 miles N of **Nidda**, and said by the **Kromm** version of the **Jagodnaja Poljana** FSL to be near **Nidda** and home^{UC} to **Lieder** and **Schuckart** families (pp.31, 34).

Atzenheim^{GL}: see **Atzenhain** and **Altheim, Darmstadt**.

Au^{FN}: said by the **Boaro** FSL to be from^{UC} **Bleicherode**. This family name might be **Aul**? I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Au^{FN}: also see **von der Au**.

Audincourt^{VV}: an alternative name for **Brabander**^{VV}.

Audra^{FN}, **Eichsfeld**: an unidentified place that was the home of the earliest known **Weydemann** ancestor of the **Weidemann** man who went to **Frank**. There is a village **Thuringen** in the **Eichsfeld** area currently called **Uder** which is some 26 miles ENE of **Kassel, Hessen**.

Audressein?, **Frankreich**: an unidentified place said by the **Hoelzel** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Manlinger/Mahlinger** family, and possibly to a **Mueller** family. There is an **Audresselles** some 17 miles SW of **Calais**.

Audresselles^{GL}: see **Audressein**.

Audrit^{FN}: said by the **Reinwald** FSL to be from^{UC} **Stuttgart, Wuerttemberg [Duchy]**. This couple surely died before the 1798 censuses.

Aue^{FN}: see **Auer**.

Aue(?)^{GL}, **Baden-Durlach**: an unidentified place said by the **Krasnoyar** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Kreder** family. There is an Aue some 2.5 miles SE of **Karlsruhe, Baden Wuerttemberg**.

Auenheim^{GL}, **Bischweiler [Amt]**, **Elsass**: is some 8 miles NE of Bischwiller city, and **proven by the GCRA to be home to Herr Zimmerling and of his Schneider wife, both of whom went to Bergdorf**; see the GCRA book for more details.

Auer{Anton}^{FN}: said by the **Louis FSL** (Is40) to be from^{UC} **Tirol, Oesterreich** (**Mai&Marquardt** thought this to be Gerola). According to a **Rosslau ML** **this Aue man married a Schoenberger woman in 1765** (**Mai&Marquardt**:839). **KS**:119 spells the name **Aur**. In 1798 his wife's maiden name was given as **Fais?** [a new wife?] (**Mai1798**:Ls23).

Aur{Anton}: (**Mai&Marquardt**#839). See **Aue**.

Auer^{FN}: said by the **Rohleder FSL** to be from^{UC} [**Pfalz**-]**Zweibruechen [Duchy]** (no locality mentioned). For 1798 see **Mai1798**:R19, 15, Hr17, 22.

Auerach^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Buedingen ML** to be home^{UC} to a **Wittwaeger man who married a Leonhard woman in 1766**; later the couple went to **Frank** (**Mai&Marquardt**#638). This might be **Aurach, Wuerttemberg**.

Auerbach^{FN}: said by the 1798 **Kano** census to be the maiden name of frau **Quast** (**Mai1798**:Kn23).

Auerbach^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Paulskaya FSL** to be home^{UC} to a **Giest?** family and perhaps to a **Braun** family. There are 18 Auerbachs in the Germanies.

Auerbach^{GL}, [**Kur**-]**Pfalz**: is 23 miles E of **Heidelberg** city, and said by the **Orlovskaya FSL** to be home^{UC} to a **Hertel** family.

Auerbach, [**Kur**-]**Sachsen**: said by the **Reinhard FSL** to be home^{UC} to the **Mehlhorn** family. This was probably 24 km SSW of **Zwickau**, but there were also two smaller Auerbachs in **Kursachsen**: one just 1 or 2 km NE of **Zwickau**, and one 30 km E of **Zwickau**.

Auerbach^{RN}, Inge: Hessische Auswanderer, Index nach Familiennamen, Bd. I, Auswanderer aus Hanau im 18. Jahrhundert, Marburg, 1987. This source gives precise references to record location in the **Hessen-Kassel** archives. Dick Kraus has a detailed abstract in which he can do lookups.

Auersbach^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Buedingen ML** to be home^{UC} to **Eichler**{Hellena} (**Mai&Marquardt**#1317), **wife of Dahmer**{J.Jacob} **with whom she settled in Beideck (1775 census #64)**.

Aufenu: just Sof **Gelnhausen** city, **Kulberg2886** said this was home^{UC} to **Kisner**{Nicolaus}.

Aufhassen^{GL}: an unidentified state; see **Kuesel**.

Aufsess, Bayreuth: is 25 km SW of **Bayreuth** city.

Augsburg^{GS}: there were two Augsburg states: one was an independent city state (called a free imperial city) from 1276 to 1806, is some 157 miles SE of **Frankfurt-am-Main**; the other was a much larger Bishopric the towns and villages of which lay mostly to the NW and SSW of Augsburg city; in these references I have found no way to distinguish between the two. Said (no locality mentioned) by the **Hoelzel FSL** to be home^{UC} to a **Hegele** family. Said (no other locality mentioned) by the **Herzog FSL** to be home to a **Meibeier** family. Said (no other locality mentioned) by the **Katharinenstadt FSL** to be home^{UC} to a **Erdiner?** family. Said by **Kulberg101** to be home to **Erdinger**{Paul+w}. Said (no other locality mentioned) by the **Laub FSL** to be home^{UC} to a **Fendel** family.

Augsburg^{GS}, **Schwaben**: by the **Jost FSL** to be home^{UC} a **Stuler** and possibly to a **Haas** family. Surely this is one of the two places in the previous references. Long, long before, Augsburg had been the capital of an independent Duchy called **Schwaben**.

August{Wilhelm}: **KS**:82 and 119 say he was a catholic from^{UC} **Magdeburg** who in 1764 was sent on to the **Saratov** area as part of the group of colonists transported under the command of Captain Paykul and Cornet Rehbinder. I have not found him in any published FSL.

Augustow, Laznow Kreis, South Prussia: is Augustow, **Poland**, 3 miles SE of **Lodz** city, and 13 miles NW of **Laznow, Poland**. The **GCRA** said it was near **Lodz** and had earlier been called **Friedrichshagen, Posen Department, South Prussia**. – confirmed by **Jerry Frank**.

Augustow: is 3 miles ESE of **Lodz, Poland**. The **GCRA** says it was a later name for **Friedrichshagen**.

Augustus^{FN}: said by the **Kamenka FSL** to be from^{UC} **Brandenburg**.

Auingen, Muensigen [Amt], **Wuerttemberg**: is barely NE of **Muensigen** city, and was **proven by the GCRA to be home to the Hirning/Hiring family that settled in Neudorf**.

Aul^{FN}{Hermann/J.Hermann}: **arrived in Russia 9 Aug 1766 with wife A.Margaretha**, he said to be from **Franken** (**Kulberg3835**). (J.Hermann) was said by the **Krasnoyar FSL #106** to be from^{UC} **Dienheim**

[Barony].

Aul{Philipp}^{FN}: listed in the 1798 **Straub** census (Sr4) but I did not find him in any FSL.

Aulendiebach, Isenburg[-**Buedingen County**): is 2.2 miles NW of **Buedingen** city. KS124 said this was home to **Deckmann** {Johannes} later of Anton (an58). It was proved by **Bonner** as the home of a **Messinger** family with a **Bopp** wife, as well as of the **Lutz/Lotz** family, all of whom immigrated to **Balzer**. **Mai&Marquardt** proved this home to the **Gerlach/Gierlach** family that went to **Balzer** (#1251). **Bonner** also proved this home to four **Meissenger** siblings one of whom had married a **Lang** husband, another a **Herdt** husband, and a third a **Geis** husband (**Messer** FSL #57, 57a, 58, 59). **Bonner** found that their **Buedingen** marriage record said the **Lutz** wife in the **Pinecker** couple that went to **Moor** was from^{UC} here, and he proved this home to the **Gerlach** family, and where the **Sorberger** children were baptized, who also went to **Moor**. **Bonner** proved that frau **Kaufmann** (nee **Meissinger**) of **Schilling** was baptized here like her siblings of **Balzer** and **Messer**.

Aulendorf^{GL}, [**Kur-]****Bayern**: an unidentified place said by the **Brabander** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Fischer** family. There was an Aulendorf in **Koenigsberg County**, some 25 miles W of **Memingen** city, but I find none in Bavaria at the time.

Aulck/Aulik^{GL}: said by KS119 to be near **Leipzig**. Spelled Aulik by **Mai&Marquardt**#218 This must be Auligk, 29 km SW of **Leipzig** city.

Aulmann^{FN}: said by the **Laub** FSL to be from^{UC} **Waltz?**, **Nassau-Idstein**.

Auma, [**Kur-]****Sachsen**: is 14 miles SW of **Gera** city and was said by the **Ober-Monjou** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Ludwig** family. **Mai&Marquardt**#130 spelled this place **Ausch** [sic?].

Aumal^{FN}: this family name was found recorded in **Schlitz** marriage records 1762-1767; see **Flegel** trip.

Auman^{FN}: see **Amon**.

Aumann {Johann}: arrived in **Russia** 8 Aug 1766 with wife {**Maria**} and 2 children, he said to be from **Nassau** (**Kulberg**4108 p.267). No found in any later source.

Aumenau^{GL}, [**Wied-Runkel County**): is some 3.5 miles E of **Runkel** town, and said by the **Kano** FSL to be home^{UC} to an **Axt** family. **Kuhlberg** said this was in **Runkel**.

Aumueller^{FN} {J.Nicolaus}: arrived in **Russia** 4 July 1766 with wife {**Catharina**} and 1 daughter, he said to be from **Mainz** (**Kulberg**1442). Said by the **Ober-Monjou** FSL to be from^{UC} **Starkstadt?**, [**Kur-]****Mainz**. For 1773 see **Mai1798**:Mv2039. In 1798 the maiden name of the wife was given as **Kuenzler** (Om38). Aslo for 1798 see (Or45).

Aungin?^{GL}, **Luxembourg**: an unidentified place said by the **Lauwe** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Belz** family.

Aur^{FN}: see **Auer**.

Aurach^{GL/GS?}: an unidentified place said by the **Lauwe** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Fischer** and possibly a **Raschler** family. Said by the **Paulskaya** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Kor?** family. There is an Aurach some 7 miles SW of **Ansbach** city in lands that then must have been owned by the **Eichstaett Bishopric**. There is a **Herzogenaurach** just W of **Elangen** city on lands that must have been owned by the **Bamberg Bishopric**.

Aurach(?)^{GL}, **Wuerttemberg**: was an unidentified locality which according to the **Frank** FSL was home^{UC} to a **Wittwerger** family. It might have been **Aurich** which is 14 miles NW of **Stuttgart**, or it may have been **Auerach**.

Aurbach: go to **Awerbach**.

Aurich^{GL}, **Vaihingen** [Amt], **Wuerttemberg**: was 1.5 miles S of **Vaihingen-an-der-Enz**, and said by **KS**:368 to home to the **Mauch** {Emmerich} family, which according to the **GCRA** did not go to **Kassel**.

Aurich^{GL}: also see **Aurach**.

Auringen, [**Nassau-Usingen Prinipality**): is now a neighborhood just N of **Weisbaden** city. It was then said to be home^{UC} to **Hoffmann** {Nicolaus} who married **Hoffmann** {**M.Magdalena**} 19 Apr 1766 in **Friedberg** (**Mai&Marquardt**#320).

Ausbach^{GL}: was an unidentified place said by the **Preuss** FSL to be home to a **Schwemmler** family. This might be Ausbach, Hesse some 22 miles NNE of **Fulda**.

Auschenburg(?)^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Bettinger** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Hoffmann** family. **Kuhlberg** said this was in **Hessen**.

Ausfeld^{FN}: said by the **Rosenheim** FSL to be from^{UC} **Rathenow?**, [**Kur-]****Brandenburg**. I could not

identify them in **Mai1798**.

Aut^{FN}: said by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be from^{UC} **Prati?/Prapsi?**. For 1798 see **Mai1798**: Nm02, 46.

Aut{A.Eliesabetha}: in **Buedingen** on 18 March 1766 married **Koehler**{Johannes} (**Mai&Marquardt#445**); they were not found in any published FSL.

Autzel: go to **Hautzel**.

Auxerre(?)/**Okser**(?)^{GL}, **Frankreich**: an unidentified place said by the **Kratzke** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Moor** family. There is an Auxerre in Burgandy some 201 miles WSW of **Strasbourg**.

Auze^{FN}: said by the **Boregard** FSL to be from^{UC} **Witzenheim**. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Avanter{Theresia}: said to have married^{UC} an **Ackerer** man in 1780, both said to be from^{UC} **Augsburg** (**KS:118**).

Avelius^{FN}: see **Aveliuss**, **Offenhaus** and **Filius**.

Avelius/Aveliuss{Wilhelmine}: the **Buedingen** ML reported that she on 13 March 1766 married **Crispens**{J.Heinrich} (**Mai&Marquardt#425**). **KS119** spelled her name **Avelius**; **KS124** named him **Crispen** On 18 June 1766 this couple arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from^{UC} **Friedberg** (**Kulberg1013**). Not found in **T**. By 20 June 1767 this **Crispens** family had settled with a new-born daughter at **Dobrinka** FSL #82 In 1798 the maiden name of his then wife was recorded as **Offenhaus** (**Mai1798:Db65**).

Avene?, **Frankreich**: an unidentified place and said by the **Franzosen** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Gautier** family. There was an Avene 118 miles WNW of Marseilles.

Avenholt^{FN}: see **Arnholt**.

Avignon, **Papstprovinz**, **Frankreich**: 52 miles NW of Marseilles and said by the **Franzosen** FSL to be home^{UC} to an **Oucart** family.

Awerbach/Aurbach{A.Katharina}: daughter of {Melchior} baptized 14 Feb 1719, married **Paul**{Peeter Anton} in May 1741 and had her six children baptized – all in **Allfeld** – all proven by Corina **Hirt**. By 14 July 1766 her widowed husband had remarried and had settled at **Rohleder** FSL #22.

Allfeld, [**Kurpfalz**]: is 2 km SSW of **Billigheim** and was where **Paul**{PeterAnton} and **Awerbach/Aurbach**{A.Kateharina} had been bapetised, married and raised their children prior to going to **Russia** – per Corina **Hirt**.

Axt^{FN}: said by the **Bauer** FSL to be from^{UC} **Schleiz**, [**Kur-**]**Sachsen** with **Schreimann** step-sons in the household.. For 1798 see **Mai1798:Br64**.

Axt^{FN}: said by the **Jost** FSL to be from^{UC} **Saalfeld**, **Sachsen** and there was **Fleming** step-son living in their household.

Axt^{FN}{Heinrich}: on 12 Sept 1766 with wife {Maria} and an infant son he arrived in **Russia** said to be from **Runkel** (**Kulberg5408**). Said by the **Kano** FSL #139 to be from^{UC} **Aumenau**.

Axt^{FN}: also see **Oxt**.

Axtel{Nicolaus}: arrived in **Russia** with wife {Elisabeth} and 5 children, from **Darmstadt** (**Kulberg5049**). Not found in any published FSL.

Axthelm^{FN}: said by the **Grimm** FSL to be from^{UC} **Wirtheim**.

Jan 2015 update