

Germanic Origins Project

Legend: BV=a German village near the Black Sea . FN= German family name. FSL= First Settlers' List. GL= a locality in the Germanies. GS= one of the German states. ML= Marriage List. RN= the name of a researcher who has verified one or more German origins. UC= unconfirmed. VV= a German Volga village.

A word in **bold** indicates there is another entry regarding that word or phrase. Click on the bold word or phrase to go to that other entry. **Red text calls attention to information for which verification is completed or well underway.**

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Ku-Kzz

last updated Jan 2015

- Kubach, Braunfels** [sic?]: said by the **Warenburg** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Dein** family. I could find no Kubach in former **Nassau-Braunfels Principality** lands, but there was one nearby in **Nassau-Weilburg Principality** lands 8.5 km SW of **Braunfels** townl.
- Kuch**^{FN}: listed in **KS:345** as having come to **Glueckstal** from **Entringen, Tuebingen [Amt], Wuerttemberg**. The **GCRA** proved this origin using **FHL 1,475,173**; see their book for detail.
- Kuch** {Elisabeth}: **Corina Hirt** found that she married **Buss** {Johannes} in **Eberstadt** in 1749 before going on to **Semenovka**.
- Kuch**^{FN}: see also **Koch** and **Kuhn**.
- Kuebel**^{FN}: see **Niebel**.
- Kuebelstein, Bamberg [Bishopric]**: is 11 miles NE of **Bamberg** city, and was said by the **Leitsinger** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Hoffmann** family.
- Kuebler**^{FN}: was wife of **Benignus**.
- Kuech/Kueck/Kikh** {Heinrich}: was in a Danish German colony by Dec. 1760. Sometime after 1763 he immigrated to Russia going to **Riebendorf** colony in **Woronesh (EEE p.492)**.
- Kuechen-bei-Waldkappel, [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: is 18 miles SE of Kassel city, and was said by the **Phillipsfeld** FSL to home^{UC} to **Berge** and **Jung** families.
- Kuechen, Witzenhausen [Amt?], [Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate]**: **KS121** says **Berg** {Christian} left^{UC} here to go to Russia. I could not find him in any published FSL.
- Kueff(en)**^{FN}: see **Kuff**.
- Kueffer/Kuffer** {A.Margaret(h)a}: **married Bauer/Bauert** {J.Tobias/Thobias} **on 14 May 1766 in Luebeck (KS120, Mai&Marquardt#150)**. **They arrived in Russia on 10 August 1766 (Kulberg4440)**. I could not find them in any published FSL, in **T** or in **Kulberg**.
- Kueffling/Kuessling** {Martin}: **married Benz/Bentz** {A.Marg.Charlotta} **in Luebeck 15 May 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#197, KS141)**. Not found in **Kulberg, T**, or in any published FSL.
- Kuehl** {J.Georg}: **KS141** left **Vonhausen** near **Buedingen** heading for **Zuerich**.
- Kuehlewein** {Appolonia}: from the **Mainz** region **married Hildebrand** {Joseph} } **8 April 1766 in Buedingen (Mai&Marquardt#491)**. **KS135** has **Hildebrandt**. **This Hildebrandt couple arrived in Russia 9 Aug 1766**, he said to be from **Kurmainz (Kuhlberg#3821)**. Not found in any later source.
- Kuehn**^{FN}: said by the 1798 **Lauwe** census to be the maiden name of frau **Triol** [this couple had originally settled in **Balzer**] (**Mai1798:Lw30**).
- Kuehn** {J.Heinrich}: **KS141** says he went to **Beideck**. He may be listed as **Kuhn** {Heinrich} arriving in **Russia** on 8 Aug 1766 with wife {Maria} and children: {Georg, Johann, Peter, Maria, Catharina, and Rosina}, said to be from **Darmstadt (Kulberg3591)**. Not found in **T**. He may be the

Kuehn{Heinrich} age 81 in **Beideck** in 1798 (Mai1798:Bd72).

Kuehn^{FN}: said by the **Caesarsfeld** FSL to be from^{UC} **Bruenn**.

Kuehn^{FN}: said by the **Mueller** FSL to be from^{UC} **Echzell**.

Kuehn^{FN}: said by the **Pfeiffer** FSL to be from^{UC} **Aschaffenburg**.

Kuehn^{FN}: said by the **Rosenheim** FSL to be from^{UC} **Lommatzsch**, [Kur-]Sachsen. For a possible 1798 see **Mai1798**:Mv2486.

Kuehn{Johannes}: **KS141** says he was from **Wetterfeld** near **Gruenberg**. Not found in any other available source.

Kuehn^{FN}: also see **Kahn** and **Kuhn**.

Kuehne{Charlotte Wilhelmine}: married **Hille**{J. Justius} 22 Sept 1765 in **Rosslau** (Mai&Marquardt#875 & **KS141**). Not found in any later source.

Kuehnberger{Margaretha}: she is listed in the **Volmer** FSL (#42) as frau **Zorn**{Benedict}. **Brent Mai** says they married on 4 February 1764 in **Landau-in-der-Pfalz**, but his source does not seem to be mentioned. Go to http://cvgs.cu-portland.edu/origins/z/zorn_volmer.cfm.

Kuehnberger{Carl Ferdinand}: from **Buedingen** married **Thoermer**{Gertrauth} 18 June 1766 in **Buedingen** (Mai&Marquardt#700). **KS141** & 160 have {Karl} and {Gertraud}. Not found in any later source.

Kuehnbold: go to **Kuenold**.

Kuehne{Charlotte Wilhelmine}: married **Hille**{J. Justius} in **Rosslau** 22 Sept 1765 (Mai&Marquardt#875). Not identified in any later source.

Kuehnhold: go to **Kuenold**.

Kuehnholz{J. Heinrich}^{FN}: this family was listed in the 1798 **Stephan** census with **Mahler** as the maiden name for the wife (Mai1798:Sp2), but I cannot find them in any FSL.

Kuehnreich{Caspar & A. Margarethe}: the Plevé version of the **Stahl-am-Karaman** FSL (#45b) said these were orphans living in the **Seibel** household.

Kuelmann{J. Peter}: **KS141** says he was from **Werdorf** near **Wetzlar**. Not found in any other available source.

Kuelpe^{FN} see **Kilb**.

Kuelsheim, Bamberg [Bishopric]: an unidentified place said by the **Dietel** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Zaper/Sapper** family. There was a place of this name within the realm of **Windsheim Imperial City**, just N of that city, 33 miles SW of **Bamberg** city.

Kuelthau/Kiltau/Kilthau/Kildau/Kildow^{FN}{Georg/J. Georg}: using **LDS film #193834 Corina Hirt** found that **Kildau** was probably born in **Einselthum** and married {A. Maria} before 1749 when the first of their 6 known children were born there. On 31 July 1766 {Georg & Anna} with 4 children arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from **Pfalz (Kulberg2777)**. **KS138** says he was going to **Norka**. Not found in **T**. By 20 July 1767 he & A. Maria and 3 children had settled in **Kautz FSL #9**, he said he be from^{UC} **Hasslock/Hassloch, Kurpfalz**, with one married son having settled in **FSL #10**. In 1798 he was living still in **Kautz** while other descendants were living in **Dietel** and in **Hussenbach (Mai1798: Kz30, 09, Dt79, 56, and Hs1)**.

Kuelz^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Pfeiffer** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Hoefner** family. **Kuhlburg** says the state is **Mainz**. There is a **Kuelz** some 34 miles W of **Mainz** city.

Kuemler^{FN}: see **Kummeler**.

Kuemler: see **Kifler** and **Kraft** of **Enders**; see also see **Gumler**.

Kuemmel^{FN}{Georg}: married **Dittmann**{A. Magdalena} 9 April 1766 in **Rosslau** on 9 April 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#936). On 4 July 1766 {Georg & Anna} arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from **Dessau (Kulberg1324)**. Later in 1766 they took transport in **Oranienbaum** for the **Volga** (T5985-5986). By 7 June 1767 **Kuemel**{Georg & Magdalena} had settled at **Boaro FSL #44**, he said to be from **Kochstedt, Dessau**. In 1798 they were still listed in **Boaro (Mai1798:Bx27)**.

Kuemmel^{FN}: said by the **Koehler** FSL to be the maiden name of frau **Reisch**.

Kuemmel^{FN}: see also **Gumler** and **Kimmel**.

Kuemmeling{Margaretha}: Danish records say she was wife to **Buecking**{Ambrosius} (EEE p.365, see that for more detail).

Kuemmerle^{FN}: she married **Haas** in **Glueckstahl** and was proven by the **GCRA** to be from **Stetten, Brackenheim [Amt], Wuerttemberg** using **FHL 1,184,750**; see their book for detail.

Kuempel^{FN}: this family name was found recorded in **Schlitz** marriage records 1762-1767; see **Flegel** trip.

Kuenhausen^{GL}, [**Kur-**]**Sachsen**: an unidentified place said by the **Bauer** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Gussfeld?** family. This might be Kuhlhausen, **Sachsen-Anhalt**, some 19 miles NE of Stendal.

Kuenold/Kuehnold{J.Conr.}: **married Krass**{Eliesab.} **7 March 1766 in Buedingen** (**Mai&Marquardt#382 & KS141**). **KS141** has **Kuehnhold**{Konrad} from^{UC} **Ruedighiem** near **Gelnhausen**. Not found in any later source.

Kuenstler^{FN}: said by the **Katharinenstadt** FSL to be from^{UC} **Wiesbaden, Hessen**.

Kuentzel: go to **Kaentzel**.

Kuenzler^{FN}: said by the **Krasnoyar** FSL to be from^{UC} **Laubach**.

Kuenzler^{FN}: said by the **Ober-Monjou** 1798 census to be the maiden name of frau **Aumueller** (**Mai1798:Om38**).

Kueppel: go to **Rueppel**.

Kueregiso^{?GL}, [**Kur-**]**Koeln**: an unidentified place said by the **Brabander** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Beil** family.

Kuernbach^{GL}, **Bretten** [Amt], **Baden**: is 6.5 miles NE of **Bretten** city, and was **proven by the GCRA to have been a home^{UC} to the Sifferman family before it went to Bergdorf**. This is the same place as the following entry, but this was 50-odd years later.

Kuernbach Amt, Hessen-Darmstadt Landgraviate: this tiny exclave of the Landgraviate was 56 miles SW of **Darmstadt** city. **Kuernbach** town itself, located 17 miles WSW of **Heilbronn** city, was the only locality in the Amt. But its ownership gave the Landgraviate the leverage to gain half interest in the **Kuernbach Condominium**.

Kuernbach Condominium: had two controlling entities: **Kuernbach Amt, Hessen-Darmstadt Landgraviate** and **Gueglingen Amt, Wuettemberg** (EEE p.500).

Kuernbach(?), **Wuerttemberg**: EEE p.599 said this was home to **Schwartzkopf**^{FN}{Balthasar} who settled first in **Denmark** and then in **Doenhof** FSL #41. This surely is one of the previous three entries.

Kuertzel/Kruetzel{Gottlieb}: **Anhalt-Dessau** materials report that **this man having come to Poetnitz from Silesia 3 years earlier rented a place in Poetnitz near Dessau city then sent his children out on the streets to beg, left for Russia in 1766 with his wife and three children** (**Mai&Marquardt#111**. **KS141** says see **Kruetzel**. Not identified in any later source.

Kueschauer{J.Friederich}: **married Lesso**{Margaretha Catharina} **9 May 1766 in Luebeck** (**Mai&Marquardt#149**). **KS141** has {Katharina}. **On 10 August 1766 he, with wife {Margaretha} and no children arrived in Russia**, he said to be from^{UC} **Koethen** (**Kulberg4385**). Not found in any later source.

Kuesel^{GL}, **Aufhausen**: an unidentified place said by the **Katharinenstadt** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Kraft** family. There is one Kusel in the **Rhineland-Palatinate**, some 19 miles N of **Zweibruecken**; and two Kuesel in **Sachsen-Anhalt** NE of **Magdeburg**, one some 20 miles and one some 46 miles away.

Kuessling: go to **Kueffling**.

Kuester^{FN}: see **Kister**.

Kuestrin^{GL}: this might be Kuestrin-Kietz, **Brandenburg**, some 50 miles E of **Berlin** center. See **Tuchland**.

Kufeldt^{FN}: said by the **Urbach** FSL to be from^{UC} **Dessow**[sic?], **Mecklenburg**. For 1798 see **Mai1798**: Sw1,3 and 5.

Kuff/Kueffen^{FN}{Catharina/Kath.}: **married Raescher**{Anthon} **in Luebeck 3 Oct 1765** (**Mai&Marquardt#20**). **KS149** has **Rauscher**{Anton} and **Kueff(en)**{Kath.}. **By 27 Aug 1766 they with an infant son had settled at Katharinenstadt FSL #32**, he said to be from^{UC} **Gratz, Steiermark**.

Kuffer{A.Margaretha}: see **Kueffer**. **Kugel**^{FN}: said by the **Caesarsfeld** FSL to be from^{UC} **Heiligkreuzsteinach**. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Kuhfeld^{FN}: said by the **Urbach** FSL to be from^{UC} **Tessin(?)/Tesil, Mecklenburg**.

Kuhl^{FN}: said by **Wagner1** to be the maiden name of the 1760 **Dudelsheim** bride of **Scheidt**{J.Adam} [who settled in **Moor**]; names of her parents are given.

Kuhl^{FN}: said by the 1798 **Balzer** census to be the maiden name of frau **Schneider**{Heinrich}. **Wagner1**

concur and names her father.

Kuhl/Kuehl/Kuhlen{Christina}: from^{UC} **Birstein** married **Juncker**{J.Stephan} } in **Buedingen** 19 April 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#559). **KS137** has **Birstein** near **Waechtersbach**, and **Kuhlen**. **KS141** has **Kuehl**. On 29 Aug 1766 this couple with no children arrived in **Russia** (**Kulberg**3671). Not found in T. By 20 July 1767 he and (new?) wife {Susanna} had settled at **Krasnoyar** FSL #52. Where in 1798??

Kuhl^{FN}: said by the 1798 **Laub** census to be the maiden name of frau **Roth** (Mai1798:Lb12).

Kuhl^{FN}: the 1798 **Norka** census says this was the maiden name of the wife of one of the Hessian **Schaefer** (Mai1798:Nr198).

Kuhl{A.Maria}: the new wife of **Kaiser**{Peter} first alluded to in 1766 FSL of **Norka** FSL #191, which hints that she probably had been the widow of **Schaefer**{Heinrich}. Her maiden name, **Kuhl**, was given in 1798 (Mai1798:Nr198).

Kuhl{Christina E.}: said to be the actual maiden name of **Bachman**{J.Heinrich}'s wife, which is listed as **Kel?** in Mai1798:Nr67.

Kuhl/Kuehl{Elisabeth}: from **Hitzkirchen** daughter of the deceased {Heinrich} married **Schaeffer**{Conrad} in **Buedingen** 1 May 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#608). On 8 Aug 1766 this couple arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from **Isenburg** (**Kulberg**3118). Not found in any later source. **KS141** has **Kuehl** and **Scheffer**{Konrad}. **KS152** says **Kuhl** was from **Hitkirchen** near **Buedingen**.

Kuhlberg0100: would be entry #0100 in Ivan Kulberg's Lists of Colonists to Russia in 1766, as edited by Igor Pleve, Saratov, 2010.

Kuhlemann{Christoph}: go to **Kulemann**.

Kuhlhausen^{GL}: see **Kuenhausen**.

Kuhlhausen, Krzepice Amt, Kalisch Kreis, Posen Dept, South Prussia, later Warsaw Duchy: aka **Herzogt?**, nka **Weglowice, Slaskie, Poland**, 11 miles W of **Czenstochau**. Found by the **GCRA** to have been associated with **Auer, Fischer, Ginger, Harr, Kirschmann, Klauss, Knoedler, Notz, Veil, Walz** and **Wetzler** families. See the **GCRA** book for more on these families.

Kuhlhausen-bei-Warschau, Krzepice Amt: was nowhere near **Warsaw** and refers to the same place as the previous entry.

Kuhlhausen Kolonie^{GL}, **Iwanowice Amt, Suedpreussen**: an unidentified place said by the **GCRA** to have been a jumping off point for many colonists, like **Knoedler**, going to South Russia. Where **Michael Fischer** lived and held office before proceeding to **Bergdorf**; see the **GCRA** book for more.

Kuhlmann^{FN}: said (no locality mentioned) by the **Kutter** FSL to be from^{UC} **Isenburg**.

Kuhlmann^{FN}: said by the **Laub** FSL to be from^{UC} **Ober-Ramstadt, Darmstadt**.

Kuhlthau^{FN}{Just}: said by the **Norka** FSL to be from^{UC} **Hessen** (no locality mentioned). The 1798 **Norka** census says that the family name was **Kildau** and that the maiden name of his wife was **Stebler** (Mai1798:Nr63).

Kuhlthau^{FN}{Nicolaus}: said by the **Norka** FSL to be from^{UC} **Hessen** (no locality mentioned). The 1798 **Norka** census says that the family name was **Kildau** and that the maiden name of his wife was **Kratserber?** (Mai1798:Nr207).

Kuhn^{FN}: **Bonner** proved this the maiden name, in **Huettenegas, Isenburg County**, of the mother of Herr **Zieg** who settled in **Balzer**.

Kuhn^{FN}: said by the **Stumpp** supplement to the **Dietel** FSL to be from^{UC} **Darmstadt** (no locality indicated).

Kuhn^{FN}: said by the **Goebel** FSL to be from^{UC} **Seligenstadt, Kurmainz**.

Kuhn^{FN}: said by the **Grimm** FSL to be from^{UC} **Friedberg** (no locality mentioned).

Kuhn^{FN}: said by the **Herzog** FSL to be from^{UC} **Ebernburg**.

Kuhn/Kuehn{Jacob/Johannes}: married **Klein**{Wilhelmine Ros.} in **Luebeck** 24 Oct 1765 (Mai&Marquardt#42). **KS141** has **Kuehn**{Johannes} and the wrong year: 1766. Not found in **Kulberg** or in T. By 27 Aug 1766 {Jacob & Wilhelmine} had settled at **Katharinenstadt** FSL #97, he said to be from **Zurich, Schweitz** and she from **Amsterdam, Holland**. By 1798 she was a widow still living in **Katharinenstadt** (Mai1798:Ka51).

Kuhn^{FN}: said by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be from^{UC} [**Wied-]****Runkel** [County].

Kuhn/Kuch/Koch/Kunz^{FN}{Lorenz}: T512 & 513 record his and his wife {Anna Margreta}'s transport

from **Oranienbaum** to the **Volga** during which she died. Said by the **Norka** FSL #178 to be from^{UC} **Isenburg** (no locality mentioned), his wife now being {Gertrude}, who **Ruth Schulz** identified as the **Kessel** widow of **Weitzel**{Christoph} who also had died on the trip to the **Volga**. She also found his family name spelled a **Kunz** in the 1775 census and **Kuch** in the 1768 FSL. Judy Curtis says this family name is **Koch** in the original Russian translation; however, it continues to be spelled **Kuhn** in all known 1798 entries (**Mai1798**:Nr41, 175 and 204).

Kuhn{J.Heinrich}^{FN}: said by the **Schoenchen** FSL to be from^{UC} **Momberg**, [**Hessen-Kassel Landgraviate**], with **Ebel** step-children in the household. For 1798 see **Mai1798**:Wm11.

Kuhn{J.Georg}: said by the **Straub** FSL #53 to be from^{UC} **Neukirchen, Nassau-Weilburg [Principality]**. For 1798 see **Mai1798**:Sr18. **This man** from^{UC} **Neukirchen, Nassau-Weilburg married Moser**{E.Margaretha} **21 April 1766 in Friedberg (Mai&Marquardt#325)**.

Kuhn^{FN}: also see **Kaun** and **Kuehn**.

Kuhnle^{FN}: **the GCRA established** that this was the maiden name of the second frau **Gugle** of **Bergdorf** and, using **FHL 1,056,991**, **that she was from Endersbach, Waiblingen [Amt], Wuerttemberg**. See the **GCRA** book for a bit more detail.

Kujak^{FN}: said by the **Koehler** FSL to be the maiden name of frau **Bruhl**.

Kukkus^{FN}: said by the **Kukkus** FSL to be from^{UC} **Alsbach, Kurpfalz**.

Kukkus^{VV} (aka **Neubrabant, Neu-Brabant, Volskoye, Wolskoje**) is a Lutheran German village on the eastern side of the **Volga**. Its FSL has been published in Pleve, **Einwanderung ...**, vol.II, pp.463-473. According to it, the first settlers were from the following places with the family names shown here in parens. The numbers after the family names are the household numbers from the FSL:

- from **Albig, Kurpfalz**: (**Boos**16, **Gaul**15);
- from **Allendorf, [Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Gerlach**8, **Johannes**33, **Stahl**28, **Volk**29);
- from **Alsbach, Kurpfalz**: (**Kukkus**1, **Reitz**25);
- from **Asslar, [Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Forschauer**47);
- from **Bechlingen, [Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Becker**5,31,37, **Isheim**7);
- from **Biskirchen, [Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Busick/Busek**49, **Engelmann**32, **Klapper/Klepper**49, **Schwab**30, **Schweizer**11);
- from **Boddin, Brandenburg**: (**Mell**20);
- from **[Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Gerhard**26);
- from **Bueblingshausen, [Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Reinhard**34);
- from **Dierdorf, Nassau**: (**Berger**40, and possibly **Gruenwald**40a);
- from **Ennerich, Runkel**: (**Ilberg**?/**Ulberg**45);
- from **Ettringen, [Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Seib**13);
- from **Hachenburg, Kurpfalz**: (**Kaun**?/**Kuhn**10);
- from **Hanau**: (**Ohl**51, **Pohl**70);
- from **Hessen**: (**Albrecht**21);
- from **Hirschhausen[sic]: [Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Debus**3, **Goetz**2, and perhaps **Muen**?2a);
- from **Holzhausen, [Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Kloss**50);
- from **[Kroeffelbach, Solms-Braunfels Principality]**: (**Busick/Busek**49, **Goetz**2);
- from **Kurpfalz**: (**Jaeger**4);
- from **Lehnheim(?)**, [**Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Schinckel**46);
- from **Loehnfeld/Lengfeld, Kurpfalz**: (**Hoefner**23, **Maser/Maaser**24, **Schaefer**22, and maybe **Houg**?23a);
- from **Maastricht, Holland**: (**Bakler**70);
- from **Marbach(?)**, **Isenburg**: (**Wetter**44);
- from **Niederbiel, [Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Mittelhof**36);
- from **Niedershausen(?)**, [**Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Mueller**17);
- from **Niederweiler, Baden-Durlach**: (**Weigand**43);
- from **Raubach, Isenburg**: (**Hergenroeder**19);
- from **Rohrbach, Kurpfalz**: (**Herzog**6);
- from **Selzen, Kurpfalz**: (**Rosenthal**18);

from **Soerth(?)**, **Baden-Durlach**: (**Hertel**42);
 from **Tanhalzen(?)**, [**Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Dittenbier**50b);
 from **Ulm(?)**, [**Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Weber**35);
 from **Vechta**: (**Esslau**69);
 from **Wenings(?)**, **Isenburg**: (**Krumm**38);
 from **Weilrod(?)**, [**Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Feil**48);
 from **Werdorf(?)**, [**Solms-]Braunfels [Principality]**: (**Heinrich**39, **Kuhlmann**14);
 from **Wiesbaden, Nassau**: (**Goetz**41);
 from **Worms**: (**Heiland**12);
 from **Zeiskam, Kurmainz**: (**Baum**50a).

Kulaly^{VV}: a variant of the Russian name for **Schwab**^{VV}.

Kulberg: see **Kuhlberg**.

Kulemann/Kuhlemann{Christoph}: **he was from Horstdorf** and may have gone to **Russia** (**Mai&Marquardt**#1110). **KS141** has **Kuhlemann**. Not found in any later source.

Kulm^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Paulskaya** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Hermann** family. **Kuhlberg** said this was in **Ansbach**. There were some 11 **Kulms** in the Germanies, but none that I can find on lands that had been that of **Ansbach Margraviate**.

Kulm^{BV}, **Bessarabia**: aka **Culm**, nka **Podgornoye**. Founded in 1815, 67 miles S of **Kischinev** the Bessarbian capital, and 67 miles N of **Akkerman** the district capital on the Black Sea.

Kulmitz^{GL}: **Culmitz** is some 24 miles NNE of **Bayreuth** city, and said by the **Louis** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Hamalka** family.

Kultz in the **Ober Pfalz**: is 43 km ESE of **Amberg** and 6 km SSE of **Oberviechbach**, both in **Bavaria**.
 Aka **Kulz**.

Kulz-bei-Oberviechbach: is 6 km SSE of **Oberviechtach**. Also **Kultz**.

Kulz ueber Oberviechbach: is 6 km SSE of **Oberviechtach** and said by the **Boaro** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Gulder** family. Also **Kultz**.

Kulz-bei-Oberviechbach^{GL}: is some 3 miles SE of **Oberviechtach** (not **Oberviechbach**), **Bavaria**,

Kulzfeld^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Galka** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Steinert** family.

Kulzfeld(?)^{GL}, **Heilbronn**: an unidentified place said by the **Dobrinka** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Hafele** family. As nearly as I can tell, all of the lands **Heilbronn** controlled were within a few miles of the city.

Kumba?: listed in the 1798 **Seelmann** census (Sm57) but I could find this family name in no FSL.

Kumler^{FN}: said by the **Kamenka** FSL to be from^{UC} **Freistadt, Pfalz**.

Kumler^{FN}: see **Kummeler**.

Kummel^{FN}: said by the **Katharinenstadt** FSL to be from^{UC} **Waserschlech(?)**.

Kummeler/Kumler/Kuembler^{FN}{Christian}; **Lutheran**, from^{UC} **Schoenberg Amt, Erbach County**, arrived at **Fridericia, Juetland Royal Province** in May 1760. In January 1765 with wife {**A.Barbara**} and 4 children he last reregistered in **Denmark**. By May 1766 they had arrived at **Kronstadt** and in **Oranienbaum** in August 1766 he signed a pledge to settle in **Hirschenhof colony in Latvia** (EEE p.493).

Kummeler^{FN}: see also **Gumler**.

Kummer^{FN}: see **Kaemmer, Kommer** and **Krimer**.

Kummerhausen(?)^{GL}, was an unidentified locality which according to the **Frank** FSL was in the state of **Nuernberg** and was home^{UC} to a **Saalmeier** family.

Kummersheimer^{FN} said by the **Kautz** FSL to be from^{UC} **Mutterstadt, Kurpfalz**.

Kump{Konrad}: **KS141** says he was from **Hirzenhain** near **Dillkreis**. No further information.

Kumpallo^{FN}: he was said by the **Louis** FSL to be from^{UC} **Bernkastel, Kurtrier** and his wife to be from **Meisenheim, Zweibruecken**. There was a **Schaefer** stepson living in the household.

Kumpelstadt(?)^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Boaro** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Reinhard** family.

Kumpf^{FN}: this family name was found recorded in **Schlitz** marriage records 1762-1767; see **Flegel** trip.

Kumpfen/Kumpf{A.Margaretha}: from **Schlitz** married **Blum**{**Johannes**} in **Schlitz 22 July 1766** (**Mai&Marquardt**#737). Not found in **Kulberg** or **T**. **Mai&Marquardt** guessed that they settled in **Norka**; I think it much more likely that they were the couple that in August 1767 settled in **Boregard** FSL #50 intially recorded there as **Blun**, saying he came from^{UC} **Goettingen**.

Kumringer{J.Jacob}: married **Gnibo**{M.Louise} 9 May 1766 in **Rosslau** (Mai&Marquardt#967). KS141 has {Jakob}, Guibo{Luise} and (mistakenly) 1765. Not found in any later source.

Kunau{Jacob}: married **Wilck**{A.Margaretha} both of^{UC} **Buebesheim**^{UC} 16 April 1766 in **Buedingen** (Mai&Marquardt#520). KS141 has {Jakob} and **Biebesheim** near **Gross-Gerau**. KS161 has **Biebelsheim**. On 22 July 1766 {Jacob & Anna} with a 19yr-old servant girl in Russia, he said to be from **Frieberg** (Kulberg2385). Not found in T or in any published FSL. By 1798 he had died, having lived in **Grimm**, and his remarried widow {A.Margaretha} as wife of **Kuhlmann**{Johannes}; at the time of this census her married son **Kunau**{Peter} was working in **Huck** (Mai1798:Kt03).

Kunbach(?)^{GL}, **Pfalz**: an unidentified place said by the **Katharinenstadt** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Werner** family.

Kundenschburg?^{GL}, **Hessen-Kassel**: an unidentified place said by the **Laub** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Kohl** family.

Kunerot(?)^{GL}, was an unidentified locality which according to the **Frank** FSL was in the state of **Isenburg** and was home^{UC} to a **Ruppel** family.

Kunkel^{FN}: said (no locality mentioned) by the **Kutter** FSL to be from^{UC} **Isenburg**.

Kunkel{J.Georg}: said by Recruiter Beauregard's list to have been from^{UC} **Leibi** (Lk120). For 1767 see T2963-2966, Not found in any FSL and I could not find them or any likely descendant associated with any **Volga** colony.

Kunkel{J.Michael}: KS141 says he came from either **Bieber** or **Lohraupton** near **Gelnhausen**. No further information found.

Kunkel{Johannes}: said by Recruiter Beauregard's list to have been from^{UC} **Leibi** (1). Not found in any FSL and I could not find them or any likely descendant associated with any **Volga** colony.

Kunsonheim(?)^{GL}, **Wittenberg**: an unidentified place said by the **Bauer** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Schlotterbeck** family.

Kunssman^{FN}: see **Kunzmann**.

Kunst^{FN}: see **Kunz**.

Kuntersbleim?^{GL}, **Leidinsk**?: said by the **Enders** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Britenfeld**? Family.

Kuntz{Georg}: in 1798 he, age 42, was in **Basel** (Mai1798:Bs35) as the husband of **Haas**{A.Maria} age 43, formerly the widow of **Macheleit**.

Kuntz^{FN}: said by the **Ober-Monjou** FSL to be from^{UC} **Arfurt**,[**Kurtrier**]. For 1798 see **Mai1798**:Om1, 48, 74, Zg9).

Kuntz^{FN}: said by the **Preuss** FSL to be from^{UC} **Mainz**.

Kuntz^{FN}: this family name was found recorded both in **Herborn** and in **Kroppach** marriage records 1762-1767; see **Flegel** trip.

Kuntz^{FN}: also see **Kunz**.

Kuntzmann^{FN}: see **Kunzmann**.

Kunverskikhene^{GL}, **Laubach County**: said by the **Walter** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Sommer** family. This place is identified by the **Walter Research Group** as **Gonterskirchen**.

Kunz^{FN}: said by the **Boregard** FSL to be from^{UC} **Fanhausen**? or **Freihausen**?. Spelled **Kuntz** in 1798 (Mai1798:Zr11,12).

Kunz^{FN}: said by the **Graf** FSL to be from^{UC} **Kail, Kurpfalz**. Later spelled **Kunst** (Mai1798:Gf42) and possibly **Kuntz**(Lz23)??.

Kunz^{FN}: said by the **Graf** FSL to be from^{UC} **Luxembourg** (no locality mentioned). For a possible 1798 see **Mai1798**:Lz23.

Kunz^{FN}: said by the **Jost** FSL to be from^{UC} **Winterbach, Schwaben**. In 1798 the name was spelled **Kunst** (Mai1798:Jo16).

Kunz^{FN}: said by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be from^{UC} **Philipstein**.

Kunz^{FN}: also see **Kuhn**.

Kunzdorf?, **Luxembourg**: an unidentified place said by the **Brabander** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Weber**{Peter} family.

Kunzelmann^{FN}: said by the **Leitsinger** FSL to be step-sons in the **Mainz** household. I could not find them in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Kunzenhauszer/Kunstenhausen/Kunzhausen{Philipp Jak./Phillip Jakob}: son of the deceased soldier

{J.Jak.} from^{UC} **Augsburg** married **Klein** {Eva Rosina} in **Woehrd** 10 April 1766 (Mai&Marquardt#768 and KS149). He was a witness at the 14 April 1766 **Woehrd** wedding of **Greiffenstein** and **Linert** (Mai&Marquardt note #763). **Kunstenhausen** {Jacob & Eva} arrived in **Russia** 4 July 1766, he said to be from^{UC} **Augsburg** (**Kulberg**1968). Not found in T. **Kunzhausen** {Jacob} and wife {Elisabeth} by 5 July 1767 has settled at **Jost** FSL #25, he said to be from^{UC} **Ulm/Usaurea?**, **Schwaben**. I could not find this family in the 1798 Volga censuses.

Kunzhausen^{GL}, **Anspach**: see **Gunzenhausen?** **Ansbach**.

Kunzmann/Kunsmann/Kuntzmann^{FN}{Johannes}: of Reformed faith, from^{UC} **Weinheim** city, **Heidelberg** **Oberamt, Kurpfalz**, arrived at **Fridericia, Juetland Royal Province** in May 1760. In April 1763 with wife and 5 children he asked permission to leave **Denmark** (EEE p.494). By July 1765 they had settled in **Anton** FSL #35 which said he was from^{UC} **Heidelberg** **Oberamt, Kurpfalz**. Spelled **Kuntzmann** in 1798 (Mai1798:An22, 24, 38, Br67).

Kunzmann/Kunsmann/Kuntzmann^{FN}{Philipp}: of Reformed faith, from^{UC} **Weinheim** city, **Heidelberg** **Oberamt, Kurpfalz**, arrived at **Fridericia, Juetland Royal Province** in May 1760. In April 1763 with wife and 2 children he reregistered last in **Denmark** (EEE p.494). By Aug 1766 they had settled in **Schaefer** FSL #35 which said he was from^{UC} **Weinheim, Kurpfalz**. In 1788 and 1798 spelled **Kuntzmann** (Mai1798:Mv2517, Rh6(where the wife's maiden name was given as **Kraft**) and Sw14).

Kupe^{FN}: said by the 1798 **Boregard** census to be the maiden name of frau {Friedrich}**Baumann**.

Kuppel: go to **Rueppel**.

Kuptsov^{VV}: see **Beker's Khutor**.

Kurbayern^{GS}: was the country controlled by the Elector/Grand Duke of **Bavaria**.

Kurburg(?)^{GL}, see **Kirburg**(?).

Kurber^{FN}: **Koerber**.

Kurbrandenburg^{GS}: the **Brandenburg Electorate**, controlled in the 1760s by the Kingdom of **Prussia**.

Kurbraunschweig^{GS}: (the English name is Electoral Hannover) was a very large country, often referred to simply as "Hannover" and somewhat loosely controlled 1714-1837 by the English kings who were of the House of Hannover. These extensive lands stretched S from the North Sea and lower Elbe (just E of Hitzacker) to the drainage areas of the Alter river and the lower Leine and lower Weser rivers. It was easily ten times the size of the **Braunschweig Duchy**.

Kurfuerstentum Hannover^{GS}: is **Kurbraunschweig**.

Kurfuerstentum Pfalz^{GS}: is a longer form of **Kurpfalz**.

Kurkoeln^{GS}: was the term applied to the extensive lands controlled by the Elector of **Koeln**, aka **Cologne**. These lands stretched from **Holland** south mostly, but not exclusively, in a wide band along the W bank of the Rhine river towards **Coblentz** on the S. Usually referred to simply as **Koeln** or **Cologne**.

Kurland Duchy^{GS}: (aka **Courland**) an independent country in what is now Latvia, then controlled by a German elite with most everything but farming totally in German hands. Its capital was **Mitau**. It was absorbed by Russia in 1795. Said (no locality indicated) by the **Grimm** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Engel** family.

Kurle^{FN}: see **Kurrle**.

Kurmainz^{GS}: was the name applied to the scattered lands controlled by the archbishop-princes of **Mainz**, electors of the Holy Roman Empire. These, at various times, included **Mainz** city, lands south of the city, lands around **Bingen** (west of **Mainz** city at the bend of the Rhine), a long, narrow slice northeast of the city up to **Koenigsstein** in **Hesse**, and extensive lands in **Hesse** east from **Seligenstadt** on the north and from **Heppenheim** on the **Bergstrasse** on the south, and much more. Said (no locality indicated) by the **Dehler** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Faeling?** and **Schneider** widows. Said (no locality mentioned) by the **Keller** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Jbel** family.

[**Kur-**]**Mainz**^{GS}: (no locality was mentioned in the following references): said by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Goebel**, **Neff**, and **Sack** families. Said by the **Reinhard** FSL to be home^{UC} to frau **Rolof**. Said by the the **Rohleder** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Paul**{Michael}, {PeterAnton}, and **Walter** families, as well as to the wives of **Mohr**{Nikolaus} and **Rohleder**{J.Konrad}.

Kurmann^{FN}: said by the **Seelmann** FSL to be from^{UC} **Steinfeld, Elsass**. I did not locate them or any descendants in **Mai1798**.

Kurpfalz^{GS}: (**Kurfuerstentum Pfalz** is a longer form, and it is sometimes shortened to just **Pfalz**) from 1708 (there is a great deal of earlier history too) to 1778, these were the lands of the Palatinate Elector which extended W of the Rhine river and Sof **Bingen** town, then SE in a scattered way E across the Rhine not quite as far as the city of **Heilbronn**, having its broadest holdings in the lower Neckar river valley. West of the Rhine, there usually were 12 Kreis (districts): **Alzey, Bacharach, Frankenthal, Germersheim, Lauterecken, Lautern** (aka **Kaiserlautern**), **Kreuznach** (aka Bad Kreuznach), **Neustadt-an-der-Weinstrasse, Oppenheim, Simmern, Stromberg, and Veldenz**. In 1778 Kurpfalz was absorbed into **Bavaria** and was then known as **Rheinpfalz**.

Kurpfalz^{GS}: *None of the following references mentions a locality*: said by one or both versions of the **Balzer** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Bauer, Blitz, Busch, Busick/Busiek, Decker, Eichner, Geist, Gropp, Haupt?, Heckmann, Heft, Herzog, Hoffmann, Huber, Kolb, Ritter, Robertus, Scheck, Spaeth, Steinepreis/Steinpreis**, and **Stoehr** families. Said by the Plevé version of the **Balzer** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Merkel** and **Scheck** families; the Stumpp version says **Pfalz**. Said by a **Luebeck** ML to be home^{UC} to a **Schmidt** woman who in 1765 married a **Koenig** man; they settled in **Boregard (Mai&Marquardt#1176)**. Said by the **Doenhof** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Andres, Bauer, Becking, Eichhorn, Gomer, Queissner, Schenkel, Stoll**, and perhaps **Hack** families. Said by the **Hoelzel** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Habetitz** family. Said by the **Huck** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Bohl, Frei, Herr?, Leinschmidt, Scheuermann/Schermann?, Schneider, Schwabauer, and Strupp** families; in addition a **Hein** orphan was living the **Frei** s and may have been from **Kurpfalz** too. Said by the **Enders** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Kraft** family. Said by the **Kukkus** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Jaeger** family. Said by the **Kutter** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Kraemer** family.

Kurpfalz^{GS}: *None of the following references mentions a locality*: said by the **Leitsinger** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Fritzmann** family. Said by the **Messer** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Beckel, Lorenz, Meiserling, Meng, Messer, Schmall, Schmidt, Schwan, Weber**, and possibly **Brauer, Just** and **Schulz** families. Said by the **Moor** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Bender, Bickert, Eberhardt, Guwst?, Hehn, Moor, Scherf, Schneider, Schremser, Wagner, Zeltenreich, Zimmermann**, and possibly **Bamberger, Hubert, and Stelwa?** families. Said by the **Neidermonjou** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Harer** family. Said by the **Norka** FSL to be home^{UC} to **Bruu[Brun/Bruhn], Jacoby, Jeder[Soeder/Seder], Pekar, and Rothau[Rotau/Rodau]** families. Said by the **Schuck** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Janson** family. Said by the **Schulz** FSL to be home^{UC} to frau **Kostianiz/Kosnitz** [maiden name **Maier**] and to frau **Brenner**. Said by the **Straub** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Schlamp?** family. Said by the **Urbach** FSL to be home^{UC} to frau **Schulz**{ChristianF.}.

Kurr^{FN}: arrived in South Russia in 1819; later settled in **Gueldendorf, Odessa**; **family records found by Curt Renz in Schwaigern, Brackenheim Oberamt, Wuerttemberg**.

Kurrlé^{FN}: said by the **Bergdorf** 1858 census (KS:666) to have been from **Gross-Bottwar, Ludwigsburg [Amt], Wuerttemberg**. **This origin was verified by the GCRA using FHL(1,187,184) and using FHL(1,055,809) they also found that the family had earlier been in Kaltental, Stuttgart [Amt], Wuerttemberg**. . See the **GCRA** book for more detail. **KS:349** gave **Pleidelsheim, Ludwigsburg [Amt]** as an alternative origin. Also spelled **Kurle**.

Kursachsen^{GS}: Electoral Saxony 1356-1806.

Kursdorf^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Kano** FSL to be home^{UC} to the **Gottfried**{Peter} family. There were several possible variations of **Kursdorf** in the Germanies, and this place is probably the same as the **Gondorf** from which the other **Kano Gottfried** was said to have come.

Kurt^{FN}: said by the **Boaro** FSL to be from^{UC} **Zerbst** (no locality mentioned). Spelled **Kurth** in 1798 (**Mai1798**: Bx39).

Kurth^{FN}: see **Kurt** of **Boaro**.

[Kur-]Trier^{GS}: with no locality mentioned: said by the **Degott** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Groeber** family. Said by the **Hoelzel** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Redel/Riedel** family. Said by the **Ober-Monjou** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Zimmermann** family. Said by the the **Rohleder** FSL to be home^{UC} to frau **Ertle** as well as to the **Glassmann, Kapp/Rapp?, Weber**{Johannes}, and possibly **Jung** families.

Kurtrier^{GS}: literally, the holdings of the Imperial Elector os **Trier**. No locality mentioned in any of the

following: said by the **Leitsinger** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Pilen** family and possibly to a **Friedritz** family. Said (no other locality mentioned) by the **Mariental** FSL to be home^{UC} to the wife of Herr **Schunk**. Said by the **Preuss** FSL to be home to a **Kelner/Koelner/Kellner?** family. Aka **Trier**.

Kurtz^{FN}: said by the 1798 **Balzer** census to be the maiden name of frau **Schneider** {Conrad} (**Mai1798**:Bz3).

Kurtz^{FN} {Georg} said by the **Doenhof** FSL to be from^{UC} **Riedesel** (no locality mentioned).

Kurz^{FN} {Jacob}: said by **KS:349** to have left^{UC} **Elchesheim, Rastatt [Amt], Baden** for^{UC} **Glueckstal**. Not in the 1816 census and no comment by **GCRA**.

Kurz/Kurtz {Martin}: **Lutheran**, from^{UC} **Baden-Durlach Margraviate**, arrived at **Schleswig city, Schleswig Royal Duchy** in July 1761. In June 1764, he, his wife {Catharina} and 5 children were granted permission to leave **Denmark**. Before 1775 they had settled in **Schilling** (1775 census #49) (**EEE** p.495).

Kurtz {J.Adam}: from **Stockhausen** near **Wetzlar** married **Walter** {A.Elis.} in **Buedingen** 15 May 1766 (**Mai&Marquardt**#650). On 29 Aug 1766 {Adam & Anna} without children arrived in **Russia**, he said to be from **Riedesel (Kulberg3761)**. Not found in any later source.

Kusch^{FN}: see **Husch**.

Kuschedole, Poland: an unidentified place which the **GCRA** found associated with a **Lang** family. Could this have been **Koziedoly** 16 miles S of **Inowroclaw, Poland?**

Kusel [Oberamt]^{GL}, **Rheinpfalz**: was 16 miles NW of **Kaiserslautern** city, and was district office for **Hefersweiler**. This is the same place as the next entry, but 50 years later.

Kusel, [Pfalz]-Zweibruecken [Duchy]: is some 20 miles N of **Zweibruechen** city, and was said by the **Seewald** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Hiltenerger/Hiltenerger** family. Said by the **Straub** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Dubhorn** family. Said by the **Volmer** FSL to be home to a **Mosmann** family. Said to be home to^{UC} **Vexhorn** {Christoph} and **Mayer** {Catharina} who were married } in **Friedberg** 9 April 1766 (**Mai&Marquardt**#305).

Kusfel(?)^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Boaro** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Naumann** family.

Kussmaul^{FN}: listed in the **Bergdorf** censuses (**KS:661, 667**) without origin. Said by **KS:350** to have been from **Moetzingen, Boeblingen [Amt], Wuerttemberg**. This origin was verified by the **GCRA** using **FHL(1,475,197)**. Evidently the Amt jurisdiction was switched to **Herrenberg** sometime after the **Kussmaul** family left. See the **GCRA** book for more detail.

Kustareva^{VV}: a version of the Russian name for **Leitsinger**^{VV}.

Kustarewo^{VV}: a version of the Russian name for **Leitsinger**^{VV}.

Kustig {Barbara} ^{FN}: in 1798 she is was said to have come from **Rosenheim** (Rw13) but I cannot find her in any FSL.

Kutchera^{FN}: see **Kutscher** {J.Georg}.

Kutonin?^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Keller** FSL to be home^{UC} to an **Acqua** family. **Kuhlberg** said this was in **Mainz**.

Kutscher {Barbara}: sister to {J.Georg}. **Bill Pickelhaupt** proved her origin in **Stangenrod** using the **Ortssippenbuch** for that place.

Kutscher? {Caspar} ^{FN}: said by the **Ernestinendorf** FSL to be from^{UC} **Atzenhain, [Hessen-Darmstadt Landgraviate]**. Spelled **Kutscher** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Er4, 5).

Kutscher {J.Georg} ^{FN}: said by the **Ernestinendorf** FSL to be from^{UC} **Stangenrod, [Hessen-Darmstadt Landgraviate]**. Spelled **Kutchera** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Bx31, Bs28). **Bill Pickelhaupt** proved his origin in **Stangenrod** using the **Ortssippenbuch** for that place.

Kutscher? {Johann} ^{FN}: said by the **Ernestinendorf** FSL to be from^{UC} **Stangenrod, [Hessen-Darmstadt Landgraviate]**. Spelled **Kutscher** in 1798 (**Mai1798**:Er12). **Cousin to {J.Georg and Barbara}; Bill Pickelhaupt** proved his origin in **Stangenrod** using the **Ortssippenbuch** for that place.

Kuttendorf?^{GL}: an unidentified place said by the **Paulskaya** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Baum** family. There was a **Kuttendorf** now called **Chotin-ves** in the Czech Republic some 32 miles NNE of **Prague**.

Kutter^{VV} (aka **Brehning, Brenning, Karamysh, Neumann, Parafej Chutor, Pfaffenkutter, Popovka, Popowka**) is a German village of the Reformed faith on the western side of the Volga. Its FSL has been published in **Pleve, Einwanderung ...**, vol.II, pp.475-497. According to it, the first settlers were from the following places with the family names shown here in parens. As in **Huck**,

the Russian clerk here almost never recorded localities of origin, but usually recorded only the region or state. A number which follows a family name in the following is the household number in the FSL:

from **Braunfels**: (**Maul**);

from **Ekartshausen, Isenburg[-Buedingen County]**: (**Niedenthal**9);

from **Friedberg**: (**Ickes**);

from **Friedberg(?)**: (**Honecker**);

from **Hanau**: (**Bechtholt/Bechtold, Brehning/Brenning, Forbach?/Vorbach, Horch**, and possibly **Ruhl**);

from **Hessen**: (**Beckel, Boehm, Engelbrecht**);

from **Isenburg**: (**Diel, Dietz, Engel**15, **Faust, Frank, Fuss, Gruen**81, **Gutmann, Haas, Hack, Hagelganz, Hanhardt, Helhorn, Herdt, Hicks?, Hild/Hilt**25, **Huck, Kaufmann, Kirschner, Klein, Knis, Kuhlmann, Kunkel, Licht/Lich**2a, **Loch/Lach, Lohrey/Lurj**16, **Loos**2, **Lorenz, Mueller, Nazarenius, Neumann, Niedenthal**9, **Orsulet, Reichert, Reifschneider**14,18,19,22, **Reinecke, Rieger, Roehrich, Roth, Ruppel, Schenk, Schmick, Schmidt, Schneider, Schroeder, Stuerz, Traut, Trey, Wagner, Weigand, Wetzl**, and possibly **Beltz, Fuchs, and Hergert**);

from **Kurpfalz**: (**Kraemer**);

from **Leisenwald, Isenburg[-Waechersbach County]**: (**Altvater**17, **Engel**18, **Hild/Hilt**25, **Licht/Lich**2a, **Lohrey/Lurj**16, **Loos**2, **Reifschneider**14,18,19,22);

from **Lorbach, Isenburg[-Buedingen County]**: (**Nazarenius**67);

from **Pommern**: (**Beki?**);

from **Wolf, Isenburg[-Buedingen County]**: (**Gruen**81, **frau Gruen (nee Hart)**58);

from **Wuerttemberg**: (**Heinz**);

from **Wuerzburg**: (**Goetz, Jorg?, Kroll**);

Kutverlet^{FN}: see **Guttperl**.

Kutzenhausen, Sulz [Amt], **Elsass**: was 1.5 miles W of **Sulz** town, and was proven by the **GCRA** to be home to the **Martel** family that went to **Kassel**.

Kuxhausen^{FN}: said by the **Holstein** FSL to be from^{UC} **Bergen**.

Kuxhausen {J.Wilhelm}: **KS**:82 and 141 say this party of 4 from^{UC} **Berens**(spelling?) in 1764 was sent on to the **Saratov** area as part of the group of colonists transported under the command of Captain **Paykul** and **Cornet Rehbindler**. I have not found them in any published FSL.

Kuzovo^{VV}: see **Beker's Khutor**.

Kwimbach^{FN}: said by the **Paulskaya** FSL to be from^{UC} **Leniter?**. I could not find this family in the 1798 **Volga** censuses.

Kwindt: see **Quindt**.

Kyusen(?): an unidentified place said by the **Merkel** FSL to be home^{UC} to a **Metz** family. This might be one of two **Kausen** in the **Rhine-Palatinate**: one 18 miles W of **Dillenburg**, one 9 miles NNE of **Koblenz**.